

# Calgary Weekly Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

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CALGARY, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1888.

Two Dollars a Year

## TELEGRAPHIC.

### CANADIAN.

Hon. John Costigan.

OTTAWA, 6.—Hon. John Costigan left for New York today.

Lord Sackville and the Governor.

OTTAWA, 6.—Lord Sackville is expected to visit the Governor General here shortly.

Blake Leaves for the East.

VICTORIA, 31.—Hon. Edward Blake and his two sons left this morning for the east.

Yankee Excursionists in Winnipeg.

WINNIPEG, 2.—About 500 excursionists from points in Minnesota and Dakota are in town.

Probably Incendiary.

BRANDON, 31.—The oil house of the C. P. R. here was partially destroyed last night. It was probably incendiary.

Not Credited at Ottawa.

OTTAWA, 31.—The rumor that Sir Chas. Tupper was to be appointed successor to Sackville West is not credited here.

Drowning Accident.

GALT, 5.—Two children of D. Reid's, while playing on the banks of the Grand River today, fell into the water and were drowned.

East Northumberland.

OTTAWA, 5.—Nomination day in East Northumberland has been fixed for the fourteenth, polling on the twenty first of November.

Judge Patterson sworn in.

OTTAWA, 6.—Hon. Mr. Justice Patterson, the new judge of the supreme court, was sworn in by chief justice Ritchie today.

Resigned his Seat.

OTTAWA, 6.—Dickey, the new member for Cumberland, has resigned his seat admitting bribery by agents without his knowledge.

Wheat in Ontario.

TORONTO, 5.—The bureau of industries have issued a crop report. The yield of fall wheat hardly reached a good average in any part of the province.

The Railway War.

WINNIPEG, 5.—Railway matters are quiet, and the prospects of a row are growing beautiful. The militia are still in camp at the crossing.

The Galt Poisoning.

TORONTO, 2.—The Ontario Government has offered a reward of \$1,000 for each information as will lead to the discovery and conviction of the Galt poisoners.

Mr. Dowdney Has to Decline.

OTTAWA, 2.—Hon. Mr. Dowdney has been obliged to decline the invitation to visit the Pacific coast, owing to the pressure of business.

A Globe Rumor.

TORONTO, 3.—The Globe prints as a rumor in legal circles that Attorney General Mowat is about to return to his practice at the bar.

The Bishop.

QUEBEC, 5.—The Bishops of Calgary, New Westminster and Japan landed from the SS "Parisian" yesterday and went west today by the Canadian Pacific Railway.

Talk of a Royal Commission.

WINNIPEG, 6.—The result of the libel suits does not satisfy the local Government or their friends, and there is talk of a royal commission to investigate the matter.

Gene to see How U. S. Elections Work.

OTTAWA, 5.—Sir A. P. Caron, Sir J. S. D. Thompson, Hon. Geo. Foster, Martin Griffin and Major Tilton left tonight for New York to witness the presidential campaign.

Impending Cabinet Changes.

OTTAWA, 5.—It is rumored that Messrs. Carling and Pope will retire from the cabinet at the close of next session. The former goes to the senate, the latter owing to ill health is compelled to resign. Peter White, M. P. for Renfrew, replaces Mr. Carling and W. B. Ives, M. P. for Richmond and Wolfe, will get Pope's place.

Tremendous Storm on Lake Superior.

PORT ARTHUR, 2.—Another tremendous storm is now raging on Lake Superior. Any vessels on the lake, especially schooners and light craft will have a serious time.

More Mormons Coming.

OTTAWA, 3.—The department of agriculture has been notified that the Mormon settlers in the Northwest are increasing. The new arrivals are bringing cattle across the lines.

Pure Humber.

OTTAWA, 6.—The attendance of Sir A. P. Caron, and Sir J. S. D. Thompson in New York for the presidential election is causing quite a sensation here. It is said that their presence there is in the interests of the Harrison party.

Conductors Caught.

HAMILTON, 2.—Twenty-three conductors on the Grand Trunk have been discharged for receiving money from passengers and not accounting for it. The detectives have been working the whole line from Montreal.

Postal Rates.

HAMILTON, 5.—The committee appointed by the Board of Trade to correspond with the Government on the subject of reduced postal rates reported that the Government could not see their way clear to make any reduction.

An Unblushing Falsehood.

WINNIPEG, 5.—A letter from Riel's sister which has appeared in all the American papers assailing President Cleveland for not interfering to save her brother's life, is denounced by her as an unblushing falsehood.

Not to be Caught With Chaff.

OTTAWA, 5.—Hon. Mr. Bowell, minister of customs received a derogatory letter from Detroit some time ago asking his opinion regarding the presidential election. He was too wary to be trapped like Sackville West and did not reply.

Gored by a Buffalo.

QUEBEC, 3.—Lieut. Pelletier of "B" Battery has been terribly gored by a buffalo which came from the Northwest and was kept in the citadel. Lt. Pelletier was the officer of "B" Battery who was seriously wounded at Cut Knife Hill.

Entering Upon a Great Crisis.

TORONTO, 2.—At a public dinner of the Caledonia Society, Col. Geo. T. Denison, police magistrate and commander of the Governor-General's Body Guard, in responding to the toast "The Army and Navy," said Canada was entering upon a great crisis.

An Act of Gross and Unfairness.

TORONTO, 2.—The Orangemen consider that Lord Sackville's dismissal was an act of the grossest unfairness to Great Britain. They have already urged their friends in the States to vote for Harrison on account of Cleveland's retaliation message.

An Ottawa Memorial Unveiled.

OTTAWA, 2.—Eight thousand persons witnessed the unveiling this afternoon of the memorial erected in Major's Hill Park to the memory of privates Osgood and Rogers, who fell at Cut Knife Creek. The ceremony was performed by Lord Stanley and proved of an imposing nature.

No Bills.

WINNIPEG, 5.—The suits of Greenway and Martin against the Free Press and Call for alleged libel in charging the members of the Government with boodling in connection with the Northern Pacific contract, came before the grand jury Saturday. "No bills" were returned in each case.

An American Boudler in Winnipeg.

WINNIPEG, 5.—Jas. W. Vail, a defaulting banker of Port Washington, Wisconsin, has been foreclosed by the police of this city. He has been living here for the past six months under the name of Linequist and is said to have brought a hundred and forty thousand dollars of the bank's funds with him.

Fort Whyte.

WINNIPEG, 2.—Yesterday passed quietly at Fort Whyte; but trouble being feared by the Canadian Pacific, the Mounted Infantry school is remaining on the spot and the men have their full equipments along.

Their presence is not thought necessary as the government say they have no intention of breaking the law.

The Railway War.

WINNIPEG, 3.—There were no developments of a warlike character at the front yesterday. The government forces went on tracklaying, and the ties are laid almost to Headingly, while the track is laid for over a mile. The mounted infantry are still in camp at the crossing to keep peace.

Still Another Launched.

ST. JOHN, N. B., 5.—A number of Baptist Ministers expelled from their churches for non conformity to the doctrines of the body, met in conference with Rev. Mr. Price, a Methodist and delegates with sixty altogether, met yesterday and organized the "Reformed Baptist" denomination, with a doctrine similar to the Free Baptist Church, except sanctifications.

A Montreal Judge Dead.

MONTREAL, 31.—Hon. Samuel Cornwallis Monk, who lately retired from the judgeship of the Court of Queen's Bench, died yesterday. He was born in Halifax, N. S., in 1813; was made Q. C. in 1854; was formerly partner of the late Sir John Ross; was made judge of the Superior Court in 1889 and of the Queen's bench in 1888.

Drowned in a Bath.

TORONTO, 1.—This morning the wife of Principal Curran, of Knox College, on entering the bath room of their residence was horrified to find May Brooks, their servant girl, lying dead in the bath, which was filled with water. It was evident the girl had deliberately drowned herself in the bath.

Another Break in Navigation.

MONTREAL, 1.—A break has occurred in the culvert which carries the river St. Pierre under theachine canal at Cote St. Paul, four miles from this city, and the neighboring country is flooded. The break is a serious one and further dampens all hope of the re-opening of inland navigation by the St. Lawrence route this season.

The Deputy Minister of the Interior.

OTTAWA, 24.—Hon. Mr. Dowdney, minister of the interior, emphatically denies that there is any truth in the cock and bull story published in the Montreal Herald that Mr. Burgess, deputy minister of the interior, is to be superannuated, and Mr. H. H. Smith, land commissioner at Winnipeg, appointed in his place.

Wants a Dominion Charter.

WINNIPEG, 3.—Application will be made to the Dominion Parliament next session for the incorporation of the Northern Pacific and Manitoba road. This is supposed to be with a view to getting over the crossing difficulty. Power will be asked to extend the line into Assiniboia.

Blake and sons left for the east last night.

French Canadian Repatriation.

OTTAWA, 1.—The government of the province of Quebec are taking steps to induce many of the 500,000 French Canadians who from year to year have left that province to settle in the United States to return to the land of their birth. With this object in view they have dispatched two commissioners, one to work among their compatriots in the New England States and the other through New York state.

The Italian Laborers Again.

MONTREAL, 2.—The news of a serious and alarming nature has been received from Cookshire—the scene of the recent riots among the Italian laborers at work on the Hereford Railway—the trouble has broken out afresh and is far more serious than at the time of the first outbreak. The striking Italians are in possession of the company's camp and store, and troops have been again called out. The news of a serious fight and bloodshed is looked for every moment.

A Students' Row.

TORONTO, 2.—The medical students parade did not end last night without a most unfortunate affair. While the students were on the way home they stopped in front of the house of Dr. McCully, a specialist, who is dubbed a "quack" by regular doctors, and commenced to groan

and hoot. McCully appeared at the open window with a gun. This angered the students and they commenced to throw bricks and stones. McCully then fired three times wounding several students. Harvey Oldright received an ugly wound in the leg. McCully has been arrested.

New Time Table.

WINNIPEG, 6.—According to the time table, the train will leave for the west at 1:30 p.m. and will pass through Portage la Prairie at 3:52 p.m.; Brandon 7:05 p.m.; Calgary 1:15 a.m.; Banff 5:20 a.m.; Field 8:05 a.m.; Donald 11:10 a.m. The Atlantic express coming east will pass through Donald at 5:55 p.m.; Field 8:55 p.m.; Banff 9:45 p.m.; Calgary 3:50 a.m.; Brandon 10:45 a.m.; Portage la Prairie 2:41 p.m. and arrive in Winnipeg at 5:10. As at present it leaves for the east at 5 o'clock.

Much to Lose.

SHERBROOKE, Que., 31.—The conservative banquet here yesterday in honor of Hon. John Henry Topp, Minister of Railways and Canals, was the grandest in the history of Quebec province. Sir John, Hon. Messrs. Carling, Foster, Bowell and Chapeau, Sir Hector Langevin, Sir A. P. Caron and Sir J. S. D. Thompson were present. Sir John was the principal speaker and referred strongly to our relations with the States, making an eloquent speech against annexation, and denouncing those who are endeavoring to bring it about. He compared the constitution of Canada and the condition of our people with that of the United States, much to the disadvantage of the latter, and said we had much to lose and nothing to gain by annexation.

The Railway War.

WINNIPEG, 1.—The Canadian Pacific authorities called out the military last night fearing an attack by the Northern Pacific men. However, there was no cause for alarm. The Northern Pacific men had received reinforcement from Morris branch during the day and the Canadian Pacific feared they were being brought to effect a crossing. The Northern Pacific men in backing up their cars put on too great a speed and the result was a crash into the C. P. E. engine which blocked the way. No cars were derailed and no one was injured. All night long men were sitting on each side of the great camp fire, but no communications passed between them. The force on guard now numbers fully 300 on each side and there is an uneasy feeling that a struggle may be precipitated at any moment. The mounted infantry will camp at the crossing for a few days. Their presence will have a soothing effect.

AMERICAN.

To Issue Proclamation.

NEW YORK, 31.—The Herald's Washington says President Cleveland is about to issue a proclamation putting into force the retaliation act against Canada.

A Collision at Sea.

NEW YORK, 2.—The British ships Carl Wemyss and Ardencaple collided at sea. The Ardencaple sank immediately, carrying down sixteen persons.

Fifteen Miners Killed.

LOCKHAVEN, Pa., 5.—An explosion occurred in the Kettle Creek Coal Mining Co.'s mines which were lately opened. Fifteen miners were killed.

From the Arctic Sea.

SAN FRANCISCO, 2.—The steam whaler Brasher arrived from the Arctic Sea this afternoon with information that thirteen vessels and their crews of about 500 men which were caught in the ice in September, are safe.

English and German Gunboats.

LONDON, 6.—English and German gunboats have been ordered to Formosa to protect the interests of foreigners there. A rebellion has broken out among the Chinese residents against excessive taxation.

A Startling Statement.

NEW YORK, 2.—The London correspondent of the Times telegraphs:—"I hear a startling piece of news which comes straight from a gentleman of high position and in the complete confidence of the Times. It is to the effect that the Times people know where the Phoenix Park knives were brought, and are confident of their ability to prove that the

purchaser was a member of the Irish parliamentary party.

Fatal Prairie Fire.

JACKSON, Minn., 3.—A prairie fire running through Sioux Valley township, Jackson county, yesterday burned Henry Ray aged twenty years so badly that he cannot recover. Mrs. Mollie O'Connor and her baby, four weeks old, a woman and her son aged sixteen years, who were visiting her, were burned to death.

Not Acceptable to the U. S.

WASHINGTON, 31.—By direction of the President, the secretary of state today informed Lord Sackville that for causes heretofore made known to Her Majesty's government, his continuance in his present official position in the United States is no longer acceptable to this government, and would consequently be detrimental to the relations between the two countries.

Of course this is a result of the Marchison letter incident. It is now believed that the letter signed Chas. F. Marchison sent the British Minister asking for advice as a British subject as to how the writer should vote, was a trap set for Lord Sackville, (late Sir L. Sackville West.) Lord Sackville wrote in reply:—"You are probably aware that any party which openly favored the mother country at the present moment would lose popularity and that the party in power is fully aware of this fact. The party, however, I believe, still desirous of maintaining friendly relations with Great Britain and is still as desirous of settling all questions with Canada which have been unfortunately reopened since the retraction of the treaty by the Republican majority in the senate and by the President's message to which you allude. All allowances must, in return, be made for the political situation as regards the presidential election, this created. It is, however, impossible to predict the course which President Cleveland may pursue in the matter of retaliation should he be elected; but there is every reason to believe that while upholding the position he has taken he manifests a spirit of conciliation in dealing with the question involved in his message."

The republicans got hold of the letter and have used it to prove that Cleveland was in league with the British government, with a view of course to attract the Anti-English vote from him. Cleveland wishes to show his independence, hence his action.

Sackville Been Deposed.

WASHINGTON, 1.—Lord Sackville, the British Minister, having been deposed, Michael Herbert is now acting as British Minister at Washington. The English press condemns the serious breach in international courtesy of which Cleveland has been guilty for electioneering purposes.

LONDON, 29.—The Daily News says:—"Lord Sackville has done nothing of which an honest man need be ashamed. But there are blunders which are worse than crimes."

The Daily Telegraph says: "Nothing can excuse the incontinence of Lord Sackville's pen except his transparent good faith and candor. He cannot, however, be allowed to embroil the two nations."

The Standard says: "It would be incorrect to say that the American government has already asked for the recall of Lord Sackville, but it has taken a step little short of that extreme measure. It does not follow that expulsion will be resorted to either at all or at once. The matter, however, is a delicate one. It would be best for Lord Sackville to resign in order to avoid further unpleasantness." The Times says: "It seems to be certain that the American Government has taken a step that will render it impossible for Lord Sackville to remain at Washington. We are not prepared to censure Lord Sackville. A British Minister, whether at Washington or elsewhere, must be an English gentleman, and he may be forgiven if he is not up to all the dirty tricks of American politicians. If Americans were not in the thick of a political it would be impossible that some of them should not enter a protest against the undignified vulgarity and interested unfairness shown by both parties."

The Chronicle says: "The singular folly of Lord Sackville could hardly be matched for indiscretion, but it is manifestly impossible for the government to yield to pressure such as a New York paper declares will be applied. When the excitement is calmed it may be found necessary to transfer Lord Sackville."

The wisdom of the decision of the committee on public works in having a survey made and iron monuments put down at street corners as permanent land marks, is shown by the fact that in laying the sidewalks it has been found that fences and buildings have in several places already been found built on several feet on the public lanes and streets of the town.



## Ranch Cards.

**RANCHERS** will serve their best interests by inserting their cards with stock brands in these columns. For ten dollars we will publish a ranch card with one cut for a year and send the advertiser the WEEKLY HERALD for the same time. For each cut of an animal more than one, we charge three dollars a year. All advertisers in these columns have the privilege of advertising lost or strayed animals at any time, free of charge.

### LOST

**LOST**—A Red Cow about 4 years old, in full milk, branded UN monogram on right hip. Any one finding above will leave word at this office. 193-207 W.

**FOUND**—One Sorrel horse with bald face and white hind feet, branded with J and a or running 4 on left shoulder, also 2 on bay at rear supposed to be Canadian bred, quiet and no brands, say on shoulder of one. Enquire at Herald Office.

**\$50 REWARD**—Lost one large brown mare, indistinct bar brand on left hip, no white, heavy with foal, scar on (right) hind foot joint, also one bay yearling mare, branded tail and large saddle marks on back. The above reward will be paid for the recovery of the said animals. Address W. W. Stewart, Morley P.O. or to the Herald.

**\$500 REWARD**—Strayed from Pine Creek on April 15th, one dark bay mare branded monogram ML on left shoulder and (4) bar egg on left hip, white spot on nose also one blood bay filly 3 years old 15 hands high no brands and no white. The above reward will be paid to any one leaving information that will lead to the recovery of the same. J. W. McLaughlin Pine Creek.

## HORSES WANTED.

**FOR** pasturage, two miles from town, 140 acres fenced, with stream running through; work driving horses. Delivered any time. Apply J. SOMERS, Calgary, P.O.

### \$10 REWARD.

**STRAYED** from near the bridge on Nose Creek, a Sorrel Mare with White Face, branded HB on hip and P on shoulder, when last seen had a long picked line on her back. Also one dark brown yearling mare branded BL on shoulder, short all round. The above reward will be paid to any one returning same to 249-100 dw McLAVERIE BROS., Blacksmiths.

### \$10.00 REWARD.

**STRAYED** from Rosebud Ranch, one brown mare, branded JO on left shoulder. Had on a halter and piece of rope. Also one dark brown yearling mare branded BL on shoulder. The above reward will be paid to any one delivering them at the above ranch or at H. H. & Hamilton's stable, Calgary.

D. McRACHERN, Rosebud Ranch, Calgary, P.O.

## HORSES LOST

**Strayed** from T. Chamberlain & Son's Creek, the following horses:—1 Black Mare with Buckskin ending; 1 Bay Mare, 15 to 16 years, four white feet, white spots on belly, hind P on right shoulder; 1 Bay gelding, star on forehead, four white feet, brand P on right shoulder; 1 Roan filly, brand P on nose, brand P on right shoulder; 1 White Roan gelding, brand A on left shoulder. All branded JF in centre of diamond on right shoulder. I will give a reward of \$20, either at the ranch or at H. H. & Co.'s stable, Calgary, to any person finding same.

249-100 dw WILKINS J. BRANKLEY.

### \$15 and \$5 Reward.

**STRAYED**, from Nose Creek, 1 (red) Short horn Bull, branded DV on left side, 5 two-year-olds, same brand. Five dollars reward for the bull and fifty for the two-year-olds, delivered either at the ranch or Bain & Coy.'s stables.

PETTAPIECK & POTTER, Calgary, June 18th, 1886.

### \$50 REWARD

**STRAYED**, from High River Range, there were 8 mares, 1 bay horse, 1 yearling colt, five yearling colts not branded. I will give fifty dollars reward to any one that will deliver the same at my ranch, at the crossing of High River, on the Macleod road, or for any information that would lead to the recovery of the same. My brand is 15 on left shoulder. J. J. SULLIVAN

## HEREFORD CATTLE.

### THOROUGHBREDS!

**For Sale** this Spring: Several Bulls and three cows. This surplus stock to be sold at prices to suit all classes of stockmen.

O. GREGG, Pale Face Ran' PEKISKO.

## BULLS FOR SALE.

Pure bred galloway bulls, yearlings and over to sale at

### \$50.00 PER HEAD

delivered at Mosquito Creek. Come and see for yourselves or write to

W. E. COCHRANE, Little Bow Cattle Co., Mosquito Creek

### JAMES F. LAWRENCE.

Cattle brand same as cut on left side. Horse brand same on left thigh. Vent for both, bar through brand. Pedigree Hereford bulls and heifers, also Shorthorn bulls and heifers for sale. Address JAMES F. LAWRENCE, Springfield Ranch, Calgary

### QUORN RANCH CO.

J. J. Barter, Manager Range, Sheep Creek and High River, Address, Box 106, Calgary, N.W.T. Marks, wattle on right side of neck. Cattle brand same as cut. Vent, same as brand on right shoulder.

Horse brand same as cut on right shoulder, also on left shoulder. Owners of all horses branded OX on left shoulder.

## STEWART RANCHE COMPANY. (Limited.)

Range—Pincher Creek, near Fort Macleod. Address—Fort Macleod N.W.T. Owners of cattle and horses branded 6 on left hip, and cattle TM connected on left hip. Ear marks—Right ear cropped, left ear underbit. Horse brand—EC on left shoulder.

### H. GOLDFINCH.

Range, Bow River. Address, Langdon. Cattle Brand, same as cut, on left side. Horse Brand, same as cut, on left shoulder. Also owner of cattle branded horseshoe and frog.

### J. D. LAUDER.

Range—Hibow River. Address—Calgary. Vent—Bar under brand.

### JAMES MITCHELL.

Range, between Bow and Elbow rivers. Address, Stud Ranch, Calgary, Alberta. Horse brand, same as cut on left shoulder with cut the rail. Cattle brand, same as cut on left side. Vent, same as cut without rail.

### W. HUCKVALE.

Range, Big Bend, Belly River. Address, Macleod, Alta. Horse Brand, same on left hip. Vent, same on left shoulder.

### WINDER RANCH COMPANY.

Range, Willow Creek. Address, Macleod Alberta. Horse Brand, same as cattle on left shoulder. This year's colts branded double crank on left jaw.

### BREALEY BROTHERS.

Address, Calgary. Range, Beaver Dam. Horse Brand, same as cut on left side. Also own cattle branded BB on left hip and O-E on left side.

### MOUNT ROYAL RANCH.

W. C. WELLS. E. M. BROWN. PROPRIETORS. Address, Cochrane, N.W.T. Range, Bow and Ghost Rivers.

### LOUIS ROSELLE.

Range, Elbow River. Address, Calgary, Alberta. Brand, same as cut. Vent, bar through brand.

### W. PODGER.

Range—Little Bow. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on left ribs. Horse brand HP on left hip. Also owner of cattle branded J L. Onright.

### STUART BROS.

Range, Jumping Pond. Brand same as cut on right hip. Also owner of cattle branded same; left side. Address W. W. Stuart Millward, N.W.T.

### T. BANBURY.

Range, Pine Creek. Address, Calgary, N.W.T.

### CROSS BROTHERS.

Range, Mosquito Creek and Little Bow River. Address, High River. Horse Brand, on left shoulder. Also own horses branded same as cut on left thigh. Own cattle branded JN on right side and hip.

THE COCHRANE RANCH CO., (Limited.) Head Office, Montreal, P.Q. President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane. Vice-President, Jas. A. Cochrane. Sec.-Treas., J. M. Brown.

Range, Between Kootenai and Belly Rivers. Address, Macleod, N.W.T. Vent, inverted C on left side. Double Dewlap on calves branded after 1882. Underbit cut of left ear of calves branded up to 1882. Vent for horses, inverted R on left hip. Also owners of cattle with double dewlap, and branded with square and compass on right hip.

## INDERWICK & LEATHAM.

Range—Between Middle and North Forks of Old Man's River. Address—Fort Macleod, N.W.T. Vent—Brand inverted Owners of cattle branded (4) on left side. Calves—Swallow fork on left ear. Horse brand—A on left hip. Horse vent—Same on left shoulder.

### BOW RIVER HORSE CO., (Limited.)

Head office, Emmington, Devonshire, England. Vice-President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane. Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address of the Co., Cochrane P.O. Alberta. Brands, JH on left ribs and hip. Also owners of the old C brand of horses. Also own horses branded monogram JH on left shoulder, or hip or both. Vent, inverted C on left hip. Well broken horses always for sale at reasonable prices. J. H. MORRISON, Manager, Cochrane Alta.

### MURRAY WOODS.

Range—Nose Creek North Branch. Brand—5. On horses this brand is on the left shoulder; on cattle on the left hip. Vent—brand upside down on the hip for horses and a bar across the brand for cattle. 7-1889

### LITTLE BOW RANCHE CO.

Range, Little Bow and Mosquito Creek. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Wattle, left cheek. Horse brand same as cut on left thigh. Vent, same as cut, on right thigh.

### PRIMROSE RANCH CO.

Range, Big Lake and Little Bow. Address, Calgary. Brand, same as cut.

## THE NEW OXLEY, (CANADA) RANCH CO. (Limited.)

Range—Porcupines and Willow Creek. Address—H. Stanley Pinhome, Manager, Fort Macleod, N.W.T.

J. W. BRANKLEY. Range, Stoney Creek. Address, Calgary, Alta. Brand DX on right hip.

### THOMAS BEHAN.

Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address, Stud Ranch, Calgary, Alberta. Brand 701 on left hip. Horse Brand, Diamond on left shoulder. Vent, 701 under brand.

### MAIN & DENNIS.

Range, Big Bend, Belly River and Upper Teton Valley. Address, Lethbridge, N.W.T., and Old agency M.T. Horse Brand, 5 on left thigh. Also owners of the 6 and 66 brands.

### JOHN WADE.

Range, Sheep Creek. Address, Okotoks, Alta.

### CHARLES CAREY.

Range, Bow River, east of the Gap. Address, Canmore, N.W.T. Cattle Brand, same as Vent, rut bar over brand.

### JOHN THOMPSON.

Address, Dunbow. Range, near Mouth of High River. Brand, one on left side. Vent 16 on left hip.

### W. SKRINE.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same as cut, on right hip.

## THE CANADIAN AGRICULTURAL, COAL & COLONIZATION CO., (Limited.)

Address Calgary Alberta.

Also own cattle branded WH on right side, and horses branded 76 and WH on left shoulder. Cattle vented 8 on left shoulder. Horses vented with bar through brand.

HULL TROUNCE & CO. Range, Fish Creek. Address, Calgary, Alta. Vent, reversed T under brand. Contract for domestic range stock, in large or small quantities, for spring.

W. I. IKIN. Range High, River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Ear mark, swallow fork on both ears. Vent inverted on left shoulder. Horse brand, same as on left shoulder.

JAMES WALKER. Range, Bow River east of Calgary. Address, Calgary, N.W.T. Horse Brand same, on left shoulder. Vent, Cattle, same on left side. Vent, Horses, same on left hip.

MATTHEW COOK. Address, Gleichen. Range, Rosebud River. Horse brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

RICARDO & WILLIAMS. Range, north of the Bow. Address, Box 2112, Calgary. Brand, same as cut on left hip. Vent, small 6 over brand.

BRITISH COLUMBIA CATTLE CO. Range, Mosquito Creek. Address, Calgary, N.W.T. Horse brand 8 on left thigh.

W. C. CONRAD. Range, Little Bow River. Address, H. Harris, Lethbridge. Horse Brand on left thigh. Vent, on cattle, Z on left shoulder.

ALEXANDER RANCH. GEORGE ALEXANDER. H. D. ALEXANDER. Range, south of Mosquito Creek, west of Macleod trail. Address, Mosquito Creek via Calgary, N.W.T. Horse brand, same as cut upright on left shoulder. Calves, same as cut on both hips, and left ear Crop. Vent, brand reversed.

CSOULES & McINNIS. Range, between Fish and Pine Creek. Address, Calgary, N.W.T. Horses branded same as cut on left shoulder.

ALISA RANCH. Range—Between Pine Creek and Sheep Creek. Cattle Brand "A" on Right Side. Horse Brand—Same on Right Shoulder. Vent—Bar beneath the brand. MESSRS. BONE, WRIGHT & TURNER. Calgary, N.W.T.

Range Bow River Park. P.O.—Calgary. Cattle Brand same as cut, clip off right ear. Also owner of cattle branded 8 on right shoulder. Horse brand J J on right shoulder. Heavy draught & general purpose stallions for sale.

Address FA McHugh, Calgary. T. P. McHugh Strathmore.

North Fork, Old Man's River and Beaver Creek. Brand—Cattle, W. R. on the left ribs and calves since 1884 bar on the left hip. Ear marks—Right split, left two undercuts. Vent—W R Monogram on left thigh. Horses—W R Monogram on left hip. Vent—W R Monogram on left shoulder. P.O.—Fort Macleod, Alberta. G. W. Fields, Local Manager. Wm. Bell, V.S., Clerk of the Ranch. D. McEACHRAN, Managing Director, Montreal.

WALROND CATTLE RANCH. North Fork, Old Man's River and Beaver Creek. Brand—Cattle, W. R. on the left ribs and calves since 1884 bar on the left hip. Ear marks—Right split, left two undercuts. Vent—W R Monogram on left thigh. Horses—W R Monogram on left hip. Vent—W R Monogram on left shoulder. P.O.—Fort Macleod, Alberta. G. W. Fields, Local Manager. Wm. Bell, V.S., Clerk of the Ranch. D. McEACHRAN, Managing Director, Montreal.

Range, Elbow River. Address, Calgary, Alberta. Horse Brand, same on hip.

NORTH-WEST CATTLE Co., (Limited.) Head Office, Montreal, Q. President, Andrew Allan, Managing Director, F. S. Stinson. Range, High River. Address, High River N.W.T. Horse Brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

T. H. STEADMAN. Fort Macleod. Address, Fort Macleod, N.W.T. Vent, same on left hip. MACLEOD STABLES. Harry Steadman, Proprietor. LIVERY, FEED AND SALE. Complete in all its branches. Special accommodations for Stallions and Race Horses.

HERBERT SAMSON. Range, Little Bow and Mosquito Creek. Address, High River. Cattle Brand, XY, on left side. Horse Brand, same as cut on left hip. Also own horses and cattle branded 81 on left side.

B. PRUEN. Range, mouth of High River, north of the Bow. Address, Calgary. Horse Brand same as cut on right shoulder. Marks, this year's calves wattle on right thigh.

T. O. CRITCHLEY. Range, Nose creek. Address, Calgary. Brand, 2 on left shoulder. Vent, 2 on left hip.

## BROOKS & ALLFREY.

Range between Middle and South Forks Old Man's River. Address, Pincher Creek, N.W.T. Vent, same on left hip. Horse brand, same on left shoulder. Marks, both ears split.

J. WALTER INGS. FREDERICK W. INGS. INGS BROTHERS. Range, North Fork, High River. Address, High River, Alberta, N.W.T. Horse Brand, OH on left shoulder.

WILLIAM POLLOCK. Range, Fish Creek. Address, Maple Creek. Brand, same as cut. Vent, same as shoulder. Also own horse branded on right shoulder.

I. G. BAKER & CO. Address, Fort Macleod, N.W.T. and Fort Benton, M.T. Work cattle branded B on left shoulder, and 33 on horn.

Owners of cattle branded 82 on left side and 4 on left hip.

S. LIVINGSTON. Range, Elbow River. Address, Calgary, Alberta. N.W.T. Horse Brand, same on hip.

NORTH-WEST CATTLE Co., (Limited.) Head Office, Montreal, Q. President, Andrew Allan, Managing Director, F. S. Stinson. Range, High River. Address, High River N.W.T. Horse Brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

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T. O. CRITCHLEY. Range, Nose creek. Address, Calgary. Brand, 2 on left shoulder. Vent, 2 on left hip.

Range Bow River Park. P.O.—Calgary. Cattle Brand same as cut, clip off right ear. Also owner of cattle branded 8 on right shoulder. Horse brand J J on right shoulder. Heavy draught & general purpose stallions for sale.

Address FA McHugh, Calgary. T. P. McHugh Strathmore.

North Fork, Old Man's River and Beaver Creek. Brand—Cattle, W. R. on the left ribs and calves since 1884 bar on the left hip. Ear marks—Right split, left two undercuts. Vent—W R Monogram on left thigh. Horses—W R Monogram on left hip. Vent—W R Monogram on left shoulder. P.O.—Fort Macleod, Alberta. G. W. Fields, Local Manager. Wm. Bell, V.S., Clerk of the Ranch. D. McEACHRAN, Managing Director, Montreal.

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## THE MINE.

### Tread Mountain Items.

The provincial government have notices out at last for the sale of town lots, and to help the poor prospector, they are only asking \$100 for corner lots and \$75 for other lots, that being the upset price. The government made a big mistake by not getting these lots on the market 3 months ago as many parties then came in here with the intention of building and going into business, but they left, disgusted with the local officials of the government.

Lemon & Hume have a party of men at work on a log building, which they will have completed in 10 days. Denny & Devine are closing out their stock, as they have not a suitable building in which to do business during the winter.

Hall Bros. are packing out on an average 5,000 pounds of ore per day from their Silver King claim for shipment of Anaconda, Montana. Of course it goes out by way of the Northern Pacific. The ore averages \$340 in silver to the ton. G. B. Wright will employ about 20 men this winter on his different claims.

The miners think Mr. Anderson, the recorder, should have his headquarters in Stanley, and not out in the bush a mile distant. The government should at once build a wagon road from Sprout's landing to Stanley, a distance of about 26 miles. Several men, good judges of such work, claim that it could be built for \$15,000.

A Mr. McKay, from Butte, Montana, has been examining different mines in this neighborhood, and reports them the best on the Pacific coast, and predicts a bright future for Stanley, and British Columbia in general.

The weather the past summer was all that could be desired by prospectors.—Donald Truth.

### The McMurdo District.

In a period of 3 years the McMurdo district as a quartz camp may eclipse anything on the Pacific slope. I do not say this to unnecessarily boom the country, but from a practical knowledge gained from extensive travel and years of experience across the border. Her extensive deposits and high-grade ores, combined with natural facilities and unlimited resources of timber and water suitable for milling purposes, easily announces this from surface indications; but the development of the past season, small though it was, proves beyond a doubt that the belt is rich and lies close to the surface, in fact the pay shoots lie under the loose earth and vegetation. The foundation being slate and granite, gives no evidence of the mineral pinching out, but indicates the belt of true fissures. Today each prospect hole can show a dump of from 4 to 10 tons of first-class ore, and the shoots growing larger with depth. The veins are easily traced for miles. On 2 of them 16 locations have been made already—8 upon each—and they still keep on their course into a large tract of country as yet unexplored. Taking this as a basis, there is no apparent reason why capital should not find its way into the camp within the next year, unless it be the present uncertainty of receiving a fully guaranteed title to property; but, happily, a large portion of this belt lies outside the railway belt, and it is to be hoped that this difficulty will soon be settled satisfactorily between the province and Dominion.

It is easily accessible from any point on the Columbia 10 miles above Golden, and the distance does not exceed 25 miles from the bank of the river; nor is there any unsurmountable obstacles to the building of a wagon road, or to connecting it by a branch of the main line of the C. P. R. Considerable credit is due to Mr. McCabe for his untiring efforts to open up the country, and the service he rendered the district within the last 3 months cannot be appreciated beyond its value.

With the above prospects in the McMurdo country, and the success of the alluvial fields of Porcupine and reports from Wild and Perry creek, the future of Kootenay district is unparalleled within the province, and in the near future she will be the chief source of revenue for the government. With this in view the necessity of constructing a wagon road into the quartz belt should be brought before the government. It would help the speedy development of the country, and be of more benefit than the erection of the proposed smelter, at the present age of her mining enterprises.—Donald Truth.

## THE RANCH.

Mr. B. M. Godsal, one of Calgary's earliest settlers, having come here before the railway was built, and who during the last two or three years has had a cattle ranch on Pine Creek and sold out his fine stock by auction early this fall, left for the Pacific Coast on Wednesday night, on his way to Australia, where, having some large property interests, he intends to locate permanently.

Their Gain our Loss.  
"We are glad to see that the Calgary Herald has taken a decided stand in favor of the maintenance of the cattle quaran-

line. In consequence of the fact that Canadian Northwest cattle dealers with one accord favored a continuance of the embargo, the Government has, for the time being, concluded to drop the consideration of its removal. We sincerely hope that, for the protection of Canadian dealers as well as the maintenance of our independence, they will eventually decide to allow the matter to remain permanently as it is. We consider it a piece of presumption on the part of the United States, to imagine that the Government would accede to their unreasonable demands, in view of the fact that the gain would be wholly theirs, and their gain would be our loss."—Moosomin Courier.

### Horses Found.

Supt. Deane, commanding "K" division N. W. M. P., writes from Lethbridge that his men found the following horses at Vers-de-luis Lake on October 25th:—

- 1 brown pony, monogram PL right shoulder, MR right hip.
- 1 iron grey x, JL left shoulder.
- 1 iron grey m, JL left shoulder, 20 left hip.
- 1 brown m, JL left shoulder, 27 left hip.
- 1 chestnut m, JL left shoulder, x left hip.
- 1 brown m, JL left shoulder.
- 1 bay m, JL left shoulder.
- 1 chestnut m, PN left shoulder, 10 x on left hip.
- 1 black m, PN left shoulder, 23 left hip.

Owners can have them by applying to the officer commanding N. W. M. P. at Lethbridge.

### Depressed Markets.

LONDON, 1.—The depressed state of the cattle markets continue to hamper the success of the ranch stock shipments. It is estimated that at least £5 per head was lost on recent shipments. Compared, however, with American beef as the price of Alberta sides show, the ranch beef from that province will be well received on better markets.

### Pleuro-Pneumonia in England.

LONDON, 1.—A serious outbreak of pleuro-pneumonia has been reported on the farm of Los Shepherd, close to Ever-sorech Junction, Somerset. One animal has died and two others in a herd of 55 cows are affected. The infected animals were ordered to be slaughtered.

## TERRITORIAL.

### A Good School.

GREEN MERE, 29.—The school inspector has been here to inspect our school and makes the following report thereon:—

"Made my official visit of inspection today. Its establishment, including planning and erection of buildings, selection of the teacher and general management, reflects the highest credit on the community. I have examined the classes in the various subjects taken up in the school, with much satisfaction.

"Good order is maintained, good teaching given and good results are becoming apparent."

J. A. BLAIR,  
Inspector.

## WATER!

## WATER!

## WATER!!

### H. BLOOMFIELD,

## PLUMBER HYDRAULIC AND SANTARY ENGINEER

STEPHEN AVENUE WEST

Begs to call attention to his system of

## TUBE

## WELLS

The only means of ensuring a good supply of pure water.

Testimonials from the following gentlemen:—The Hgt. Hon. Judge Bouleau, H. A. L. Dundas Esq., J. P. Jephson, Esq., The Calgary Public School, Messrs Child and Wilson, Architects, Messrs McCook and Kemp, Architects, Rev. J. F. Botte A. Kennedy, Esq., contractor for the new barracks, and others.

Pumps of Every Description Fixed and Re-paired.

## FOR SALE.

A SECOND-HAND NO. 9 COOK STOVE, with copper reservoir, boiler and tea kettle, used one season, or it will be exchanged for a small new cook stove. Apply at Herald office. daws

### D. SUTOR

## General Blacksmith

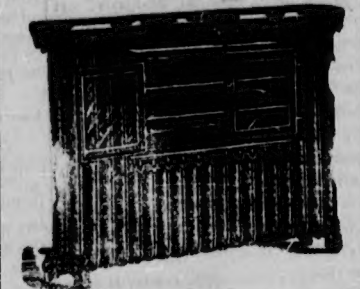
All work neatly and promptly done at moderate prices. BRAND MAKING a specialty. Carriage repairing.

ATLANTIC AVENUE, EAST, CALGARY.

## NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that application will be made at the next session of the Parliament of Canada for an Act to incorporate a company to be styled "The Calgary, Alberta and Montana Railway Company," for the purpose of constructing, equipping, maintaining and operating a line of railway from the Town of Calgary in the Northwest Territories of Canada, in a southerly direction to the International boundary line between the Dominion of Canada and the United States of America, at a point in the said boundary line between the Rocky Mountains and the Eastern boundary of the District of Alberta; with the usual powers to build a telegraph or telephone line or both, in connection therewith, and all necessary bridges, and to take the required lands for the right of way station grounds and other necessities, and to acquire lands or other houses or aids from the Government of the Dominion of Canada, or any local Government or Municipality Corporation or person to assist in the construction of the said railway, and to make traffic and other arrangements with other railway or other companies and for all other usual and necessary powers, rights and privileges.

E. P. DAVIS, Solicitor for applicants.  
Calgary, N.W.T., October 17, 1888. S-17W



### N. D. McDONALD & Co.

PIONEERS IN THE WEST

## STEAM and HOT WATER

HEATING

Plumbing, Gas Fitting

All kinds of

Machinery Erected and Repaired

CALGARY AND WINNIPEG.

We have in stock the latest and most improved Water Closets, Cisterns and Copper Lined Bathtubs, Kitchen Sinks, Pumps, Lead Pipes, Gas Fittings, Iron Pipes, Brass Fittings, Etc., Etc.

Plumber Nickle Plated Goods, also Wash Basins, Urinals, Drinking Fountains, Pantry Sinks, Closets all Earthenware.

We employ only first-class Mechanics and Mr. McDonald being a thoroughly practical man and giving every job his personal supervision every description of work in the above lines is finished in the best and most satisfactory manner.

Estimates Promptly Furnished.

All Orders for New Work or Repairs Promptly Attended to.

### REFERENCES.

We have a list of a few of our customers whom you can refer to.

### MANITOBA.

Hudson Bay Co., Wholesale and Retail Department Winnipeg, W. H. Adams manager; Hudson Bay Co. Mill, Winnipeg James Anderson manager; Hudson Bay Co., Northern Department, Winnipeg; Western Canada Loan & Savings Co., Winnipeg, W. M. Fisher Esq. manager; Manitoba College Winnipeg, Rev. Dr. King; Rev. Dr. King residence; W. B. Scarth M.P. Winnipeg; Chief Justice Taylor, Winnipeg; R. C. Church, St. Mary's, Winnipeg, Rev. Father Ouellette; A. Bain Esq., Agent Provincial Asylum, Selkirk; Court House and Jail, Winnipeg, Pat. Lawler Esq., Governor; Court House and Jail, Brandon, W. H. Smith, Gov. ernment Engineer, Winnipeg; E. & C. Gurney & Co., Winnipeg, J. Barrid manager, Architects—C. O. Wickenden, A. T. Timewell & Sons, Geo. Brown Esq. besides many private dwellings etc in Winnipeg.

### N. W. T.

Sanitarium, Banff; C. P. R. Hotel Banff.

A share of your patronage solicited.

N. D. McDONALD & Co.  
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Books, Stationery, Fancy Goods, Wall Hapers, Toys, Fishing Tackle, Musical Instruments, School Supplies,

Tobaccos, Cigars, Cigarettes, Pipes, etc.;

Calgary, Indian and Mountain Photos. Papers, Magazines and Novels as issued. Mail orders solicited.

Sign of the Big Book,  
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CALGARY, ALBERT.

## S. A. RAMSAY

AGENT OF

## PIANOS and ORGANS

Also the Celebrated Domestic and Standard Sewing Machines.

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Full lines of all kinds of Machine Needles and Oils.

Repairing promptly attended to. Mail orders receive personal attention.

## Massey Manfg. Company,

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## Harvesting and Haying Machinery,

—DEALERS IN—

Waggons, Plows, Harrows, Garden and Field Drills, Cultivators, Fanning Mills, Buggies, Harness, Etc.

Customers can always depend upon getting repairs for any line of Goods we supply, as we keep a full stock of duplicat parts on hand.

OFFICE AND SAMPLE ROOM: McTavish street near depot. WAREHOUSE on Railway siding South street.

JOSEPH MAW,

P.O. Box 136 Calgary Alberta.

MANAGER FOR ALBERTA

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## Saddlery Hardware

Manufacturers of

Harness, Saddles, Etc.



Large Assortment of Horse Blankets and Robes just arrived and will be sold Cheap for Cash.

Also a Large Assortment of the Celebrated Denver Saddle Trees Steel Horn and Fork. We are now prepared to turn on Saddles Cheaper and Better than ever before.

Also a Large Assortment of all grades of Harness.

The Old Stand,

Stephen Avenue,

Calgary, Alta.

## T. W. SOULES & CO.

Dealers in all Kinds of Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

FISH AND GAME IN SEASON.

'Meat Delivered to any Part of the City Free.

STEPHEN AVENUE, CALGARY.



# The Calgary Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Published every Wednesday.

Subscription \$2 a year, postage paid. This publication, being unequalled in circulation, is the best advertising medium in the North-west Territories.

Advertisements, to insure insertion in the Weekly Herald must be handed in at the office by noon on Monday.

E. J. CHAMBER  
Managing Director and Editor.  
Publishing Office - - - Stephen Avenue.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1888.

## WANTED A STOCK ASSOCIATION.

A Stock Association is badly needed in the Calgary district. The only existing association in Alberta, may be doing good work in its own district, Macleod; but it is practically useless so far as the Calgary district is concerned. Reports as to the stealing of horses and cattle from ranges in this vicinity have been altogether too numerous of late. We do not pretend to say that an association with alert inspectors could completely put a stop to this sort of thing; but it could easily restrict this dishonesty. Cattle are now being driven off, and brands in some cases changed. The Mounted Police are doing their best and doing it well; but they cannot be expected to attend to matters which frequently require the technical knowledge possessed only by experienced live stock men. A matter which properly comes within the scope of a live stock association is the question of trespass. Frequent complaints are made by ranchers of trespass on their leases. At the present time a whole herd of foreign horses is running on the Bow River Horse Ranch lease, and in spite of the protests of the lessee. This is not an isolated case by any means as the ranchers whose leases have been invaded, have not cared to go to the trouble and expense of protecting their grazing lands and trespass has become quite a popular practice amongst even reputable live stock men. That this practice should be put a stop to before things get any worse than they are must be admitted by anybody who has any sense of justice about him, for a range lease should be just as secure from trespass as a barn yard. It is evident that while individual ranchers are unable to preserve their ranges from trespass, if they were banded together in an association they could easily protect themselves.

An important adjunct of such an association as we suggest would be a brand registry office at Calgary. The present system requiring the brands to be registered at Macleod is very unsatisfactory. It takes months for a rancher in the neighborhood of Calgary to register a brand now, while it is almost impossible for him to make enquiries as to brands etc., with any satisfactory result.

All of our ranchers must be decided as to the great necessity that exists for a live stock association at Calgary and if somebody will only give a project for its organization, a start, the association would soon be an accomplished fact.

## PLEURO-PNEUMONIA ACROSS THE LINES.

The United States is not so free from Pleuro-pneumonia as the gentlemen who claim that there is no excuse for the strict quarantine at the lines, would have us believe. The Denver, Colorado, News, in an article severely criticizing the present agencies being used to prevent the spread of the disease says:—

"Failing in its efforts to secure wise and efficient legislation, the Consolidated Cattle Grower's Association still had the influence to get an appropriation of half a million dollars two years in succession, which has in a measure furnished the means to keep pleuro-pneumonia in check. Doubtless the coming session will take steps to secure a law and the necessary funds to rid the country of a plague that should it get across the Mississippi, might pass beyond the control of any human effort. This is a constant peril to immense interests and it calls for summary treatment."

"The dread disease is known to exist in seven States on the Atlantic coast and to have again crossed the Alleghenies, and the chief business of the well-paid agents of the Bureau of Animal Industry seems to be to deny its existence anywhere and to deceive the public in regard to the matter. The News has frequently printed the facts as to the danger and cost in losses to eastern farmers, knowing how much it concerned cattle growers in the Rocky Mountain country. Such facts are constantly appearing in the papers and their significance ought not to be neglected. The last number of the Kansas City Live Stock Indicator says: "There is a great alarm in Auglaize County, Ohio among the cattle-owners over the appearance of pleuro-pneumonia among their stock. Several weeks ago a herd of cattle was brought from Shelby County, and it was from

them that this dreaded disease started. Several hundred head are already affected and a large number have died. A strict quarantine has been placed by the State authorities on all the herds to prevent the spread of the disease."

Similar complaints are being made by all the leading stock papers of the United States. They point out that the steps being taken to prevent the spread of the disease are inefficient, that it is rapidly spreading westward and that there is nothing to prevent, considering the constant draft of cattle to the American ranching regions from the Eastern States. While the American ranchers are calling out against the inability of the government's veterinary service to cope with the pleuro-pneumonia existing in the country, would the Dominion government be justified in removing the quarantine at the frontier, even if we are not scheduled thereby by Great Britain. It is surprising that while the American cattlemen are themselves calling out against the helplessness of their government's service to cope with pleuro-pneumonia that they should have the simplicity to imagine that the Dominion government would consent to have the cattle interests of Canada placed in the same dangerous condition as their own.

## NOT A VERY ENTICING PROSPECT.

Some of the American cattlemen are still persevering with their agitation to "compel" the Dominion government to abolish the quarantine against American cattle. In their agitation they still lay most stress upon the advantage the American cattle trade would obtain by the abolition of the quarantine through having the Canadian route of shipment brown open to it. The agitators are gradually, however, giving more attention to the advantage the American cattlemen would obtain by having the ranges of Alberta thrown open to them. They argue that by allowing American cattle into Alberta, Canada would reap more benefit than anybody else—that the gain would be ours, not theirs. Unfortunately for this argument, loud complaints as to the failure of the practice of opening the ranges to foreign cattle are being made in several of the great grazing states. The New Mexico Stock Growers' Journal of a recent date publishes the following complaint about the "arrows of foreign herds":—

"The cattlemen of eastern Colorado, who are driving their herds into New Mexico for winter range, are making a mistake. The range here is in no condition to sustain any foreign stock. Many of our herd owners, seeing the inevitable relief of the range of winter by sending them to graze in the state in order to give the cows a chance to get sufficient feed to carry them through until spring grass comes. No-made cattlemen are bringing ruin to themselves by locating their cattle upon New Mexico ranges at this time as well as doing a rank injustice to the cattle interests of the Territory."

As it is with New Mexico, so would it soon be with Alberta if the American cattlemen were given a ticket of leave to allow their cattle to prey upon our grazing lands. The cattlemen of eastern Colorado, by overcrowding, have "eaten out" their grazing lands and are trying to do the same with the already overstocked ranges of New Mexico, threatening ruin to the local industry. The Montana cattlemen by overcrowding, have also "eaten out" vast districts of their best grazing lands and they want to get a chance to do the same with our ranges. They have no stake in this country and it would be "eaten out" from one end to the other in a few years. The policy of the American rancher is to keep as many cattle grazing as can get a living, no matter what damage is done the country. He expects in this way to make a fortune in three or four years, and what difference is it to him if he has permanently ruined miles of grazing land, so long as he has his barrel of money as an equivalent for the grass it formerly grew?

If we do not want to find ourselves in a much worse position than the New Mexico rancher, we shall have to resist with all our might the efforts now being made to throw our ranges open to the depredations of foreign cattle. The prospect of being in the same position even as New Mexico is not a very enticing one.

## PRE-EMPTION CANCELLATION.

One of the Herald's readers writes to thank us for the advice given some days ago in our editorial on the cancellation of pre-emptions. He states that he had neglected to reply to the notice that payment was due, and had in his mind given up his pre-emption, as he had not the requisite money to make the payment. After reading the Herald's article assuring bona fide settlers that there was no necessity for them to lose their pre-emptions if they would merely take the trouble to write to the proper authorities explaining their inability to meet the payment, he at once wrote to Ottawa and promptly received a reply that his explanation was quite satisfactory and that his pre-emption would not be cancelled. Our correspondent remarks:—"This generous treatment of my case by the government convinces me that the grievances some of us are so fond of speaking about, are due to our own fault. In view of the impending cancellation of my lease, I thought that I had a grievance, and did not fail to ventilate it

either, I may assure you. Others in a similar position in my vicinity also grumbled, and through all of my grumbling, we had a thing among ourselves that we had a genuine grievance and we worked our feelings up so that we had come to the conclusion that the government was arbitrary and tyrannical. When your editorial indicated that it was our own fault if we allowed our pre-emptions to be cancelled I saw that there was a good deal of reason in what you said about the absurdity of refusing to explain the position, and I now feel repentant for my absurd prejudice against the government, and thankful to the Herald.

Several of my neighbors have followed my example. It is to be hoped that all of those settlers who are threatened with the cancellation of their pre-emptions will at once explain to the authorities the cause of the delay in making the necessary payment, and show that they are desirous of keeping the land. If those holding pre-emptions, in arrears, do not think it worth while to write a simple explanation, the authorities can do nothing but conclude that they either do not want the land or else that they are speculators who cannot make a satisfactory explanation as to their position. This conclusion being arrived at, the government would be failing in its duty did it not insist on the cancellation of the pre-emptions.

## THE SOUTHWEST.

Our bright contemporary the Winnipeg Commercial gives expression to the following:—"The application of the term 'Northwest' to this part of Canada is certainly a geographical anomaly. If those who use the expression will refer to a map of Canada they will at once discover that that the term 'south-western' would be far more applicable than northwestern. This part of Canada is really the southwestern, and not the northwestern portion of the Dominion. Then why persist in using an expression which is utterly at variance with the fact and with the geography of the country? The term 'northwest' as applied to this portion of Canada, is a remarkable absurdity, and how it came into general and even official use, is a matter for wonder." Our contemporary is right. We are not a northern country; but so long as we continue to pass by the present name we may not be surprised if our cousins across the sea will continue to insist that we dwell somewhere near the Arctic circle. Of course we have our American cousins to thank for the term Northwest. Dakota, Montana, Washington etc., were to them the Northwest and because Alberta, the Assiniboias and Manitoba were in the same direction, the term applied by the Americans to their border states came to be applied to the adjacent region in Canada. The Mackenzie district is the real Northwest of Canada.

## NOT A SCANTY BILL OF FARE.

The assembly will find plenty to occupy its time. How is this for a list of desirable measures, sent to this office by a correspondent?

1. To place the liquor question in the way of a satisfactory settlement.
  2. To bring to the attention of the Dominion Government the unquestionable desire of the Territories for a fuller measure of responsible government.
  3. To take steps for the extension of the meteorological service to the Territories.
  4. To revise the municipal laws so as to extend the powers of municipal authorities.
  5. To revise and consolidate the Ordinances of the old Northwest Council.
  6. To provide for the permanent location of all the principal trails.
  7. To provide an immigration service to secure the Territories their share of immigrants.
  8. To provide for assistance towards the development of the dairy industry.
  9. To amend the ordinance concerning prairie fires.
  10. To provide for an exhibit of Territorial products at the great Eastern exhibitions.
  11. To amend the tax exemption clauses so that property may not be held for speculative purposes without paying a fair share of the expenses to improve it.
  12. To amend the law which now ordains that lands sold for taxes in Calgary, Battleford or anywhere else in the Territories must be advertised in Regina.
- This is but a hurriedly prepared list and is not arranged according to the importance of the questions involved. It shows, however, that the new legislators will have plenty of work to interest themselves in.

## MONEY HERE FOR A MILLER.

A grist mill is very much needed in Calgary and would unquestionably be a very paying affair. The writer was shown by Mr. R. A. Jones the other day a sample of red type wheat which was grown by Mr. Rolls of Sheep Creek, who

brought in twenty five bushels to sell here. The wheat is a full hard grain and would make first rate flour. Although this is the first year that any quantity of wheat has been grown in the immediate vicinity of Calgary, it is by no means a chance crop, as two or three farmers, including the late John Glen and Mr. S. Livingstone have year after year for seven or eight years tried a small piece of wheat, which invariably matured, producing a fine plump grain, so that the character of the district for wheat raising has been amply established. Still our farmers have to pay freight from Manitoba on all the flour they use, while their own growth of wheat goes into competition with oats and barley for feed. There is money, and barrels of it, right here in Calgary for some enterprising miller.

## ENCOURAGING.

Calgarians of the hopeful sanguine type who are tenaciously hanging on to your real estate investments in spite of all little disappointments, here is a little story to strengthen your grip:—The Tacoma Ledger says:—"When the first baby born in Denver was announced by her father, Lish Harvey, twenty-eight years ago, a public meeting was held in the town, and among the other presents a lot of land was donated. The piece went out of Harvey's hands by his refusal to pay its taxes. To-day the girl sings in a concert garden at Denver, and the lot that was given her is worth \$2,000,000. Flour, in those days was worth \$100 a barrel."

Why should not the Canadian Denver advance with as rapid strides as did the American Denver? There is no reason in the world why our progress should not be just as rapid.

## IMPERIAL FEDERATION IN ENGLAND.

Imperial Federation is gaining rapidly in public favor in England. The Times the other day devoted a long editorial to the subject. It said, "There is no present danger of a repetition of the blunders which caused the American revolt. Yet England must be prudent and avoid giving jealousy or discontent or material on which to work. There is no assurance that the colonists have yet agreed to any definite scheme of federation, or as offering to bear any financial burdens consequent thereon. But federation may make its way safely and surely through small beginnings by Imperial co-operation." The cable despatch added:—"A similar desire for practical co-working animates other press criticisms."

## ALL SORTS OF THINGS.

Talk about weather! And yet in Eastern Canada on one side and British Columbia on the other, they are complaining of frost or slush.

Our friends in the North do not appear to be particularly hankering after commercial union and reciprocity. The Prince Albert Times says Cardwell has to be congratulated upon electing a man "who will be faithful to Canada and the Empire."

The "straight prohibition" organ tells its readers that the prohibition it advocates does not prohibit. It says that prohibitionists only wish to suppress the saloon or licensed bar as a public nuisance. What is the use of prohibition that does not prohibit? It will not be any improvement on the "permit" system.—Qu'Appelle Vidette.

A lady keeping from twenty to thirty fowls has recently kept a strict account of her poultry feeding for a year, and the result was a profit of over \$25. This is not a very large sum, but let us divide it among twenty-five fowls. If there were twenty-five fowls and \$25, that would be \$1 for every fowl a year. Farmers should note this.

It is evident that previous to the recent break in the British cattle markets that good profits were realized on the importations of Canadian cattle. The Gazette of October 13th reported:—"Last week's importations of Canadian stock to Scotland have turned out somewhat more satisfactory to the Canadian cattle company, than those of the preceding month. A consignment of close on 400 head, landed after a good sea voyage, was sold at Aberdeen at an average of over £14. Another consignment, consisting of 314 bullocks, mostly three-year olds, was sold at Aberdeen on Tuesday at an average of £15 6s 6d each. The average price obtained for previous consignments was only £13 to £13 10s, though the first cargo of the season brought over £15."

Mr. Fitzgerald, secretary of the Agricultural Society has received a communication from the Traffic Manager of the C. P. R., stating in reply to an enquiry on the subject that the company will give a low rate for butter and cheese shipped from Calgary.

## THE ASSEMBLY.

REGINA, 31.—Nearly all of the members of the Legislative Assembly have arrived and the heart of the hotel keeper and boarding house miserer rejoices in the prospect of the usual seasonal harvest. The following is the composition of the assembly:

Nominated members, or legal advisers: J. Macleod, Rouleau and Richardson.

Attache—H. Mitchell.  
Battleford—James Clieckhill.  
Calgary—H. S. Cayley, J. Lineham.  
Edmonton—F. Oliver and Dr. Wilson.  
Kananaskis—James Hoey.  
Moose Mountain—J. G. Tariff.  
Moose Mountain—J. R. Jeff.  
Moose Mountain—J. H. Ross.  
Medicine Hat—Thomas Tweed.  
Macleod—F. W. G. Haultain.  
Prince Albert—Wm. Plaxton and John F. Betts.  
Qu'Appelle South—George Davidson.  
Qu'Appelle North—Wm. Sutherland.  
Regina North—David F. Jely.  
Regina South—John Secord.  
Red Deer—Dr. Brett.  
Wallace—Mr. Reaman.  
Whitewood—A. G. Thorburn.  
Wolsely—Mr. Richardson.

The work to be taken up at the first sitting of the assembly will include, outside of the consideration of the consolidated ordinances, the consideration of the prohibition question, which will evidently result in a memorial being sent to the Dominion Government favoring a vote of the people on the question.

REGINA, 1.—The new assembly has settled down to work. The opening ceremony yesterday was more than usually impressive. The Mounted Police furnished a guard of honor to Lieut. Governor Royal. A special feature of this display was the turn out of the mounted band of the police, which played God save the Queen as His Honor alighted in front of the guard of honor to enter the assembly chamber. The leading people of Regina graced the occasion with their presence. It is evident that the earlier part of the session at any rate will not be conducted on party lines, but it is of course probable that as the session proceeds the members will divide on well defined principles and two distinct parties will gradually be evolved.

The draft of the revised ordinances prepared by the commission of revision comprises sixty two chapters, each representing a different subject. The most voluminous are municipalities, civil justice and schools. The commissioners in preparing these ordinances have exercised much care and nice discrimination. Of course this draft will have to be submitted to the assembly and any changes will undoubtedly be made by the assembly when they are dealing with them.

Capt. Le Vasseur, late of the Ninth regiment, Quebec Voltigeurs, and who was stationed at Calgary during the rebellion, will assist R. B. Gordon, clerk of the Legislative assembly, in the duties of his office. Capt. Le Vasseur was for many years connected with the French Canadian press in the city of Quebec.

The Leader publishes the following sketch of the development of the legislature:—

On the 8th of March, 1887, the first legislative session of the "Council of the Northwest Territories" was held, and the then parliamentary centre of the country was Livingstone, Swan River. The Council was called by Lieutenant-Governor Laird. The members (ex-officio) were Mr. Justice Richardson, Mr. Justice Macleod and the late Judge Ryan. Mr. A. E. Forget was Clerk of the Council. The next sitting was held at Battleford in the following year. Two additional members sat at the board, in the persons of Paschal Breland, then a merchant at Cypress Hills, and Col. Irvine, Commissioner of the N. W. M. P. Mons. Breland's term of office expired with the old Council.

Another session at Battleford elapsed without any addition to the members' roll. In 1890 no session was held, the next date of meeting being May 26, 1891, when Mr. Lawrence Clark first took his seat as the member elect for Lorne.

We find His Honor Lieut. Governor Dewdney presiding over the next session of the Council at Regina, with Mr. Hayter Reed sitting as an appointed member and Messrs Frank Oliver for Edmonton; Claude Hamilton for Broadview, T. W. Jackson for Qu'Appelle, W. White for Regina, J. H. Ross for Moose Jaw, and Capt. Macdowell for Lorne, as elected members. In 1894 Messrs. Tariff and Geddes first appear on the scene, as members respectively for Moose Mountain and Calgary, and at this session Mr. Justice Rouleau first took his seat.

In '95 we have a large addition to the elective element of the house, Mr. W. D. Perley for Qu'Appelle. Mr. Jely and Mr. Secord for Regina, Lord Boyle for Macleod, Mr. S. A. Bedford for Moosemount, Dr. Wilson for Edmonton, Mr. Cunningham for St. Albert, the late Mr. C. Marshall for Broadview, and Mr. (now Sheriff) O. E. Hughes for Lorne. In the



Council of the following year Dr. Lauder and Mr. Robert Crawford filled the places of Mr. Geddes and Mr. Perley, then M. P. elect. The new members of the last session, which commenced on Oct. 14, '87, were Messrs. F. W. G. Haultain of Macleod, and W. Sutherland of North Qu'Appelle, Lord Boyle and Mr. Jackson having resigned.

The Leader publishes biographies of the members. It has the following about the Alberta members:—

**H. S. Cayley, (Calgary.)**—Son of the Hon. Wm. Cayley, of Toronto, where Mr. Cayley was born in 1858. Was educated at Galt, Upper Canada College and Toronto University and after graduating commenced the study of law in the office of Messrs. Blake, Kerr, Lash and Cassels, Toronto. Subsequently he went to New York and entered the arena of journalism, acting as city reporter of the New York Tribune. Came to the Northwest in 1884 and after practising law in Silver City, went to Calgary, where he owned and edited the Herald. It was during his connection with this paper that the difference arose with Judge Travis, who sent him to the N. W. M. P. guard-room for an indefinite period. He was, however, shortly released on a telegram from Ottawa. This difficulty with the Judge did not detract from Mr. Cayley's popularity and he was elected to the N. W. Council of 1886. Is now a member of the law firm of Davis and Cayley. A conservative in politics. Mr. Cayley believes in high license, local responsible government for the Territories, that the land policy of the Dominion should be framed entirely to offer the best possible inducements to immigration, and that the Dominion Government should set aside a large amount of land in the Northwest to endow the future local government of the country with a revenue.

**John Lineham, (Calgary.)** like his colleague, Mr. Cayley, is a bachelor of the age of 30. Born and educated in Perth, Ont. Has been in the Northwest ten years, six of which have been spent in Calgary as a stock dealer. Politically a conservative, believing in high license, in local responsible government, that all vacant public lands should be handed over for the Territories to deal with, and that every inducement should be offered to immigrants to settle here. Elected, June 1888.

**R. G. Brett, (Red Deer.)**—Dr. Brett, the well known proprietor of the Sanitarium at Banff, was born at Stratford, County Middlesex, Ont., in 1851. Was educated at the Stratford High School and Toronto University, where he took his diploma as doctor of medicine, in 1873. He practised at Arkona, County of Lambton, for eight years, and afterwards came to Winnipeg. Has been in the Northwest four years, two of which at Banff has been professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics of the Manitoba Medical College since its establishment, in which he took a leading part. Married in 1878, Miss Louise Theodore Hugerford, of Waterford, Ont. In politics a conservative; a strong believer in more power being given to the Northwest in its own Government; a license law by the people; a fixed revenue per capita and a fixed revenue in lieu of lands. Elected, June 27th 1888.

**F. W. G. Haultain, (Macleod.)**—Son of the late Col. Haultain, Royal Artillery. Born at Woolwich, England, in November, 1858. Is a barrister, called to the Ontario Bar in Michaelmas Term, 1882; also an advocate of the N. W. P. Educated at Montreal and Peterborough, (Ont.) High Schools, and Toronto University. Took his "B. A." in 1879, with first class in classics. Came to Macleod in 1884. A liberal-conservative; opposed to the introduction of party lines into the assembly; a firm believer in self government for the Territories and opposed to prohibition in any form. Elected to Northwest Council in 1887 and to the assembly by acclamation in June, 1888.

**H. C. Wilson, (Edmonton.)**—another descendant of the N. E. Loyalists, dates his life from 1859, in which year he was born at Picton, Ont. He commenced his education at Upper Canada College, and entered Trinity Medical College, Toronto, where he graduated in 1881. The following year he came to the Northwest. Was elected to the Council in 1885. In 1886 he married Miss Lee, of Toronto, and in 1888 was returned to the assembly.

**Frank Oliver, (Edmonton.)**—was born September, 1853, in the County of Peel, Ont., and educated at the common school. Is a printer and journalist. Came to Winnipeg in 1873 and to Edmonton in July, 1877 and is publisher of the Edmonton Bulletin. Politically he is, to use his own words, "independent; would take too long to give views in full as to Northwest policy." Was member of the Northwest Council in 1883 and '84, and was defeated by Dr. Wilson, in 1885. Returned to the Legislative Assembly, June 30, 1888.

**REGINA, 3.**—Dr. Wilson, of Edmonton, has been elected speaker on motion of Mr. Cayley, seconded by Mr. Betts. The Governor's speech is much admired for its statesmanlike views on the liquor question.

While not directly favoring license, he reminded the assembly that legislation will not make men sober, and that it is the duty of the church to educate men on this question. Referring to the matter of responsible government, he said that in the progressive evolution of the pre-constituted form of government, it will be found that I am in full accord with your legitimate aspirations. The board of advisers was chosen yesterday. It will comprise Messrs. Haultain, Jelly, Sutherland and Mitchell.

**REGINA, 3.**—Until the Assembly gets into full swing with its work the daily sessions will be short, and yesterday was the first example of this. The Speaker took his high back chair at the usual hour and presented a message from His Honor to the effect that he had consulted the members of the House and with their consent had selected the following gentlemen as the advisory board provided for by Sir John Macdonald's bill. Messrs. F. W. F. Haultain, D. F. Jelly, W. Sutherland and Hiliard Mitchell. It will be noticed there is a representative each from Alberta, Saskatchewan, Eastern and Western Assiniboia. These gentlemen now occupy the foremost seats on the Speaker's right and the "honorable and learned legal experts" sit at the three first desks on the side corresponding to the "shady" side of the Dominion House.

A select committee was formed at the suggestion of Justice Richardson to strike standing committees for the session. An adjournment was made to allow these gentlemen to retire and prepare their report. When they returned the following list was received and adopted:

**Committee on Schools:** Messrs. Tweed, Secord, Cayley, Clunkskill, Betts, Oliver, Richardson (Grenfell) and Reaman.

**Civil Justice:** Messrs. Haultain, Cayley, Secord, Ross and Neff.

**Agriculture:** Messrs. Plaxton, Jelly, Clunkskill, Noey, Turfiff, and Thorburn.

**Immigration:** Messrs. Ross, Tweed, Mitchell, Davidson, Lineham, Haultain, Brett, Turfiff and Oliver.

**Privileges and Elections:** Messrs. Cayley, Betts, Haultain, Sutherland, Tweed, Clunkskill and Turfiff.

**Ways and Means:** Messrs. Jelly, Brett, Lineham, Thorburn, Plaxton, Mitchell, Noey, Oliver and Reaman.

**Municipal Law:** Messrs. Davidson, Betts, Sutherland, Richardson, Cayley, Ross and Tweed.

Calgary's senior member is evidently determined to push the work of this session through as vigorously as western push can do. Twice he has protested against the wasting of a day and this afternoon he carried his point and disappointed not a few members who had anticipated a run down to their respective homes to put in Saturday and Sunday. On Mr. Cayley's motion, backed by the member for Macleod, the Assembly adjourned to meet on Saturday at 3 o'clock, the vote on this being 8 to 7.

It was thought that no work could be done to-day, as the committee had not prepared any measures, but the case was otherwise and the legislators were busy in session until after four o'clock. The principal item of business was

#### THE MITCHELL CASE.

His Honor had received a petition from 130 electors, principally half-breeds, in the electoral districts of Batoche and the neighboring Kistinao, setting forth the facts of the case, and charging the returning officer, Ouellette, with returning Fisher as the member elect on the day of counting the votes and afterwards making Mitchell the member by giving him an election certificate. The petitioners are evidently bound to have blood or their demands. They ask for the expulsion of Mitchell and the exemplary punishment of Rudolph Ouellette. His Honor transmitted the petition to the House, accompanied by a verbal message. There may be a little fight over this petition on party lines as the sitting member is a conservative and Fisher who is a half-breed, is well known to be a grit, and the lonely oppositionists of the Assembly are naturally bent on recruiting their pretty slim ranks. Mr. Oliver describes himself as independent, and this reduces the liberal party to two members.

Messrs. Cayley and Tweed succeeded in having the petition referred to the judges for the purpose of ascertaining whether or not the Assembly had power to deal with such a question. Messrs. Turfiff and Davidson opposed this in the endeavor to have the case go direct to the privileges and elections committee, but withdrew their motion afterwards, and to the honorable legal experts the question has now gone. Mr. Cayley is doubtful whether the Assembly has power to deal with contested election cases.

Several changes were made to-day in the standing committees. Messrs. Sutherland and Richardson swell the membership of the committee on immigration; Messrs. Reaman and Lineham were placed on the agricultural committee; Mr. Thorburn was added to education; Mr. Neff to public accounts and miscellaneous subjects (the new heading for the "ways and means" committee); Mr. Secord to municipal law, and Capt. Hoy to privileges and elections.

#### THE REVISED ORDINANCES

are now in the hands of the members. The form is a bulky volume of 470 pages from the press of the Leader company. One hundred copies have been struck off to place before the Assembly, who will proceed to back them up, and when thoroughly corrected and revised, two or three thousand copies of the book will be printed in permanent form. The introductory ordinance, entitled "Ordinance respecting the revised ordinances of the N. W. T., 1888," was read a first time to-day and referred to the judicial committee.

Another matter referred to the same committee was the petition of T. C. West, of Calgary, to be enrolled as a Territorial advocate.

The Assembly adjourned shortly after four o'clock.

I append brief biographical sketches of the members of the Advisory Board.

**WILLIAM SUTHERLAND, (Qu'Appelle North.)**—Was born at Ottawa in 1854. Educated at the public schools and Collegiate Institute at Ottawa. Mr. Sutherland came to the Northwest in 1881, since which time he has carried on the business of a general merchant at Fort Qu'Appelle. Conservative in politics. Was elected a member of the N.W.C. on 24th May, 1887, by a majority of 163, in place of Mr. W. D. Perley, who resigned to enter the House of Commons.

**HILIARD MITCHELL, (Batoche.)**—Is an Englishman by birth. Came to the Northwest in the early days and served as an officer to the Hudson Bay Co. Is owner of a grist mill at Duck Lake, and manager at Prince Albert for William Stobart & Sons. Elected 1888.

**D. F. JELLY, (North Regina.)**—Born in Dorchester, Ont., in 1847. In early life was a school teacher and afterwards manager of the Belmont Flax Company. Came to Regina in 1882, and since engaged in farming. Returned to the N. W. C. in 1885 and to the Legislative Assembly in June 1888.

The following were the Lieutenant Governor's remarks in full with reference to the liquor question in his speech from the throne:—"I would also point out to you the desirability of devising means by which the cause of temperance may be most effectually served, consistently with your rights and duties as British subjects and free men."

"It is to be borne in mind that Legislation cannot be expected to make men honest, sober or wise."

"Sobriety is a virtue, the practice of which is taught and inculcated by Religion, the Law addressing itself to the prevention or the punishment of crime or vice in so far as public order is attacked or threatened."

"Whether exceptional Legislation is to be continued or not, is a matter upon which you, as representatives of the people, have the sole right to speak with any degree of authority."

"I shall be happy to transmit to the Honorable the Privy Council at Ottawa any resolution or representation, with respect to the Temperance question, that you may think fit to pass, and which will, I have no doubt, receive at the hands of the Dominion Government, all due consideration."

"In the meantime a deep sense of my official responsibility will continue to guide me in carrying out the law, as I find it in the Statute Book."

#### FOR PRESIDENT.

**NEW YORK, 6.**—The Presidential elections are as usual proceeding quietly. The politicians are too had at work to get up any excitement. While business is by no means stopped, there is very little being done, except electioneering. Huge banners bearing the effigies of the candidates, etc., are stretched across all the streets and every person on the streets sports half a dozen or so campaign badges. Reports are received at the national headquarters of the two great parties in this city, from all over the Union and there will be every facility for securing full returns as early as possible. Nevertheless, it will probably be Thursday or Friday before it will be definitely known how the election has gone. At the last presidential election it was three days before complete returns were in from the New York districts along the Canadian frontier, and they virtually decided the election.

#### THE STREETS CLEANED.

**NEW YORK, 10 a. m.**—Such turbulent

crowds gathered in front of Republican state headquarters today about 9 o'clock shouting wildly for Cleveland and Harrison, at different and some times and berating each other, that officers were ordered out and the streets cleared to prevent a riot.

**NEW YORK, 1 p. m.**—The election is proceeding quietly, but a heavy vote is being polled. Cleveland's friends say he will in all probability be the next President.

**Democrats Claim New York, Republicans Indiana.**

**NEW YORK, 4 p. m.**—Great excitement now prevails.—The work of the election is practically over and streets in the neighborhood of the party headquarters and the newspaper offices are thronged with people. The papers issue bulletins from all over the union amidst great excitement. Both parties claim to have carried New York; but Cleveland's friends are supported by independent parties to be really the winners there. The republicans claim at Harrison has carried Indiana beyond the shadow of a doubt. Even if New York was carried by Cleveland this would elect Harrison, provided more of the other less doubtful states changed from their position at last election. The republicans this morning claimed that Harrison was carrying New Jersey. The democrats however, profess to be positive that they have carried it.

Excitement is at feverish heat and there will be but little sleep in the United States tonight.

#### NEW YORK STATE.

**NEW YORK 4:30.**—Since the polls closed half an hour ago, returns have been pouring in on the newspaper offices and the party headquarters, but it is really impossible to give the result definitely as yet. At the democratic headquarters, New York city is claimed to have gone democratic by 58,000, giving an assumed democratic majority for the whole state of upwards of 20,000. The republicans claim to have carried the state by 25,000. Both parties claim to have carried Connecticut.

**Murdered White Shouting for Harrison.**  
**CHICAGO, 6.**—Frank Day, a Toronto boy, while shouting for Harrison last night was assaulted by three men, one of whom plunged a dirk knife into Day's breast, killing him instantly.

As is generally known, the people of the United States do not vote direct for President and Vice-President, but elect members to the "Electoral College", which body elects the executive. There are 401 votes in the Electoral College; necessary for a choice, 201. Mr. Cleveland is sure of the solid South, which has 153 votes. He requires 48 more and they must come to him from the following

#### DOUBTFUL STATES:

	VOTES.
New York.....	36
New Jersey.....	9
Connecticut.....	6
Indiana.....	15
	66

It will be seen that victory in New York is essential to Democratic Success.

Practically the state of affairs is as it was at the last elections. Until last returns are in from New York and Indiana it will be impossible to say who is elected. The republicans hope to hold their own in all of the States they carried at the last elections and as Harrison is an Indiana man they hope to gain Indiana. This would secure Harrison's election.

#### INDIANA.

Indiana is in the fullest sense of the phrase, a "doubtful state." Its central western position is such that it received from the start a large immigration from the slave holding states and from the northeastern states; and there are well informed citizens who claim that they can trace the line of separation across the state, in a west northwest direction, between these two clearly as if it were a geological outcrop. The original settlers from Kentucky, Tennessee, Virginia and North Carolina have long since become a small minority in the southern counties, and the later immigrations from the east are scarcely more prominent in their sections; natives outnumber all others two or three to one, still retaining many characteristics of their original stock.

The following has been the vote in Indiana at the last four presidential elections:—

	Democrat.	Republican.	Majority.
1872....	387,279	440,759	51,852 R.
1876....	522,043	489,225	32,818 D.
1880....	534,511	555,544	21,033 R.
1884....	564,048	562,001	1,047 D.

#### NEW YORK.

The modern political history of New York may be said to have begun in 1856, when the state astonished the nation by giving an enormous majority for Fremont, though he was opposed by every prominent paper in New York city except the Tribune. The growth of the Republican party in New York for a few years thereafter did not keep pace with that of other northern states; and after being given twice for Lincoln, the electoral vote was given to Seymour in 1868. The subsequent votes of New York for president is as follows:—

	Democrat.	Republican.	Majority.
1872....	387,279	440,759	51,852 R.
1876....	522,043	489,225	32,818 D.
1880....	534,511	555,544	21,033 R.
1884....	564,048	562,001	1,047 D.

#### OTHER DOUBTFUL STATES.

The following other states may fairly be ranked as "doubtful," if we consider the small majorities they have given in recent elections:

	Electoral	Plurality party in votes.	Winning party in 1834, 1884.
Calif.-raia.....	8	13,128	R. p.
Connecticut.....	6	284	Dem.
Florida.....	4	3,798	Dem.
Michigan.....	13	3,308	Rep.
Nevada.....	3	1,615	Rep.
New Hampshire.....	4	4,036	Rep.
New Jersey.....	9	4,412	Dem.
Oregon.....	3	2,256	Rep.
Tennessee.....	12	9,180	Dem.
Virginia.....	12	6,141	Dem.
West Virginia.....	6	4,221	Dem.

The probability is however, as stated before, that New York and Indiana will be found to have the balance of power.

#### HARRISON ELECTED.

We stop the press to announce that latest despatches indicate that Harrison has been elected.

#### THE QUARANTINE QUESTION.

**Canadian Papers on the Present Agitation.**

The Calgary Herald strongly opposes the proposal to abolish the quarantine regulations which are enforced against cattle from the United States. It charges the American cattlemen with employing unscrupulous means for inducing their Government to use its influence to secure the raising of the quarantine, and refers particularly to the statement made in the Sioux City Journal that pleuro-pneumonia is prevalent in Eastern Canada. The object of the statement is, of course, to show that Canada as an infected country has no necessity to maintain quarantine, or that Great Britain ought to schedule Canadian cattle. It is, however, denied that pleuro-pneumonia exists in Eastern Canada, and the Herald calls upon the Dominion Government to maintain its policy, which has been the means of securing immense advantages for Canadian cattlemen in their trade with Great Britain. It is not at all probable that the quarantine will be raised so long as there is danger of infection being introduced from the United States.—Toronto Mail.

#### It Would Never Pay.

The Calgary Herald is manfully holding the fort against the abolition of the quarantine regulations now in force at the boundary; and they are perfectly justified in so doing, for should the Yankees be successful in their endeavors to get these regulations removed, it would be a death-blow to the export cattle interests of our country, and it is to be hoped that the Dominion Government will not budge one iota in this matter. Would our strict quarantine regulations be interfered with, there can be no doubt but that Canada would be placed on the schedule list along with the infected countries of the world, and her cattle would not be admitted to the markets of Great Britain, which it would never pay for the Canadians to lose.—Qu'Appelle Vidette.

#### Our Cattle in England.

Since our last issue the arrivals of American and Canadian live stock have been fairly liberal. Among the latter, both to London and Liverpool, there are a large number of ranch cattle, the bulk of which are consigned from Sir John Lister Kaye's lands. Those of them seen by our Liverpool correspondent (ex Toronto) are much on a par with the stock described in our last. At date of writing none of them have been disposed of, and the tone of the market is so weak that probably no effort will be made to sell them for a few days. Quite a number of the Canopus cattle are on hand, but they were to be finished out on Wednesday, as the period for keeping them in the lairs had expired. The prices realized since last week have gone lower, sales having been forced, both in London and Liverpool, at something like 2s 6d. per stone, or, say, 34d. per pound. This extraordinary depression, however, it is assuring to learn, is not due altogether to the quality or appearance of the meat, as States bullocks were sold freely at 44d. per pound. We are informed that the decline is more attributable to the congested state of the Metropolitan Meat Markets and the heavy supplies at Deptford of Continental stock. It will be remembered that just twelve months ago a similar low range of prices prevailed, and it was fully three weeks before any recovery to a normal condition took place. With respect to the prices paid for ranching stock, concerning which a correspondent last week made inquiry, we learn, on the authority of the Special Commissioner of the Morning Post, that the general average of prices realized at Calgary varies from £10 to £11 per head. As the expenses will run nearer to £7 than £6—as stated by this same correspondent—the sales made here would indicate that from £3 to £4 10s. per head at least has been lost on the consignments. As stated in our last, however, when dealing with this question, the markets have been exceptionally unfavorable, and no doubt under more fortunate conditions a balance on the right side would have resulted. Of the Canadians shown in the open market, all we can say is that while faring slightly better than those in the lairages, they did not strike the best trade, and our reports agree in returning values at 55d. and 55d.—Canadian Gazette Oct. 18.



## OVER THE BORDER.

By WALTER BESANT.

### CHAPTER V.

#### A SECOND WHITTINGTON.

The summer and the autumn passed but no sign or letter came from Ralph. The people in the town ceased after the manner of mankind, to think of the boy. He was gone and forgotten. Yet there were two or three of us who spoke and thought of him continually. First, there was the fagelman who found his life dull without the boy to talk with. He promised to make a collection of birds' eggs in the spring as a present for him when he should return. Then there was the old woman, Sailor Nan, who kept his memory green. Lastly there were my grand mother and myself. We knew not how over, where he was or anything about him, nor could we guess what he was doing or whether he had gone.

Twice in the year, namely at Christmas or the New Year, and at midsummer, I had letters from my parents, to which I duly replied. It was in May when Ralph ran away so that they had three letters from me that year. When my Christmas letters arrived there was mention of our boy but so strange a tale that we could not understand what to believe or what the thing might mean.

The letter told us that Ralph reached London safely in four or five weeks after leaving us, having walked all the way, save for such trifling lifts and helps as might be had for nothing on the road, he found out my father's shop he gave him the letter he slept in the house, and was hospitably entertained. In the morning he was taken by my father to the East India company's great house in Cornhill, and left there by him, to talk with a gentleman about the obtaining of a post in their service. That the conversation finished being dismissed by the gentleman with whom he had taken counsel Ralph left the office. Then he disappeared, and was seen no more. Nor to the inquiries made was there any answer given or any news of him ascertained. "So wicked is this unhappy town," wrote my mother, "that men are capable of murdering even an innocent lad from the country for the sake of the silver buckles, or the very coat upon his back. Yet there are other ways in which he may have been drawn away. He loved not the thought of city life; he may have taken the recruiting sergeant's shilling, or he may have been pressed for a sailor and sent to sea, or, which heaven forbid, he may have been decoyed into bad company, and now be in the company of rogues. Whatever the cause, he hath disappeared and made no sign. Yet he seemed a good and honest lad."

No perplexed were we with the strange and unintelligible intelligence that, after turning it about in talk for a week, it was resolved that we would consult Mr. Carnaby in the matter. It would perhaps have been better if we had kept the thing to ourselves. For this gentleman, though he kindly considered the case, could do nothing to remove the dreadful doubt under which we lay, except that he recommended us to patience and resignation, virtues of which, Heaven knows! we women who stay at home must needs continually practice. We should, I say, have done better had we held our tongues, because Mr. Carnaby told the barber, who told the townfolk one by one, and then it was whispered about that Ralph had joined the gypsies, according to some, or been pressed and sent to sea, according to others, or had enlisted, according to others, with wild stories told in addition, born of imagination, idle or malignant, as that he had joined a company of common rogues and robbers, or—but I scorn to repeat these things. Everybody, however, at this juncture, remembered the wicked things said of the boy by his cousin. As for Mathew himself, overjoyed at the welcome news, which he received open mouthed, so to speak, he went about calling all his acquaintances to witness that he had long since prophesied ruin and disaster to the boy, which, indeed, to the fullest extent, a lad so depraved as to horsewhip his own guardian, richly deserved. As for coming back, he said that was not likely, and, indeed, impossible, because he was already knocked on the head—Mathew was quite convinced of this—in some midnight brawl, or at least fallen so low that he would never dare to return among respectable people. These things we could not believe, yet they sank into our hearts and made us uneasy. For where could the boy be, and why did he not send us one letter, at least, to tell us what he had done, and how he had fared?

"Child," said my grandmother, "it is certain that Mathew does not wish his cousin to return. He bears malice in his heart against the boy, and he remembers that should he never get back the mill will be his own." Already he began to give himself the airs of the master, and to talk of selling a field here and a field there, and of improving the property, as if all was his.

"He will come back," said the fagelman. "Brave hearts and lusty legs do not get killed. Maybe he hath enlisted. Then he may have gone a-soldiering to America, or somewhere in the world, and no doubt will get promotion—ay, corporal first, sergeant next, and perhaps be made fagelman. Or maybe, as your lady mother says, he hath been pressed, and is now at sea, so that he cannot write. But, wherever he is, be sure he is doing well. Where then, heart up!"

TO BE CONTINUED.

Send your Printing to the Herald

### NOTICE

LEFT at my place, on the Edmonton Trail, one bay colt; mare, No. 6666, white blaze on face, near fore foot white. Followed a freighter from south side of Railway track, Calgary. Owner can have same by paying stable bill and this notice.  
251-110 5W  
GRO. KENLEY.



Thos Harkness  
Horse Dealer  
Brandon, Man

Heavy Eastern Mares  
A Specialty.

### NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE Alberta & Athabasca Railway Company will apply to the Dominion Parliament, at its next session, for an amendment of its charter, giving power to extend, construct, equip and operate its line of railway from its southern terminal point on Bow River or the Canadian Pacific Railway, southerly to the International boundary; and also from its northern terminus on the Athabasca River northwesterly to the Peace River and to increase the capital stock thereof and for other purposes.

LOUGHERD & McCARTHY,  
Solicitors for said Company.  
Calgary, 11th October, 1898. 245-32 5Wm

### HIGHLAND BULLS.

FOR SALE—TWO FINE HIGH-CLASS BULLS, thoroughbred, registered at various Scottish fairs, raised by Robert Campbell, Scotch Clair and at present owned by Alex. Jaffray of Kildonan. These bulls being kept on the estate all the time, are gentle to handle and can be used anywhere. One is two years old, the other three. Will be sold cheap as the owner is selling out his stock. Address the owner, ALEX. JAFFRAY, Kildonan P.O. Man or "E. U." Herald Office, Calgary.

### NOTICE

IS HEREBY given that application for letters patent will be made to the Lieutenant Governor of the Northwest Territories to constitute the persons hereinafter named and others, who hereafter become shareholders in the company, a body corporate and politic for the purposes among others, hereinafter mentioned.

1. The proposed corporate name of the company is "The Herald Publishing Company, Limited."  
2. The object for which incorporation is sought is the publishing of a newspaper or newspapers and the carrying on a general printing and publishing business.

3. The place within the Northwest which is to be its chief place of business, is the town of Calgary.

4. The proposed amount of its capital stock is \$10,000.

5. The number of shares is one hundred and the amount of each share one hundred dollars.

6. The names in full, address and calling of the applicants are as follows: Alexander Lucas, of the town of Calgary, forsoresid publisher; James Alexander, of the same place, Advocate, Peter McCarthy, of the same place, Advocate, and Ernest J. Chambers, of the same place, Journalist.

JOHN C. F. BOWN,  
Solicitor for Applicants.  
Dated Calgary, AUG 28, 1898.



PRESERVE YOUR SIGHT  
By wearing the only

FRANK LAZARUS

Late of the firm of Lazarus & Morris

Renowned Spectacles and Eye Glasses.

These Spectacles and Eye Glasses have been used for the past 35 years, and given in every instance unbounded satisfaction. They are the Best in the World. They never tire and last many years without change.

FOR SALE BY

A. McBRIDE,

Hardware Merchant, CALGARY.

FRANK LAZARUS, MANUFACTURER.

25 Maryland Road, Harrow Road, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Late Lazarus & Morris, Hartford, Conn.

No connection with any other firm in the Dominion of Canada. 5-34W



MAIL CONTRACTS.

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General will be received at Ottawa until noon, on

Friday, 23rd November, next,

for the conveyance of Her Majesty's Mails, on proposed Contracts for four years, over each of the following routes from the 1st January next.

Arnaud and Railway station, three times per week, computed distance 5-36 of a mile.

Brandon and Pendergast, once per week, computed distance 30 miles.

Brandon and Rapid City, six times per week, computed distance 30 miles.

Calgary and Moose Creek, once per week, computed distance 15 miles.

Erinview and Stonewall, once per week, computed distance 35 miles.

Fairbairn and Wapella, once per week, computed distance 15 miles.

Fort McLeod and New Oxley, once per week, computed distance 30 miles.

Griswold Station and Viola Dale, once per week, computed distance 45 miles.

Kinistino and Pockahs, fortnightly, computed distance 35 miles.

Marlborough and Moose Jaw, once per week, computed distance 14 miles.

Prince Albert and Pockahs, once per week, computed distance 35 miles.

Turtle Mountain and Whitewater, Railway station, three times per week, computed distance 15 miles.

Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed contracts may be seen and blank forms of Tender obtained at the Post Offices at the terminal of the respective routes and at this office.

W. W. McLEOD,  
Post Office Inspector.

Post Office Inspector's Office,  
Winnipeg 14th, Oct. 1898. 24-11

## FURS.

Our Stock of Furs is now Complete and Comprises a Splendid Assortment

OF

Caps, Gauntlets, Muffs, Boas, Capes,  
Ladies' and Gents' Fur Coats, Fur Collars and  
Cuffs, Etc.,

These Goods have been selected from the most reliable Furriers of the Dominion and are first-class in every respect at Much Lower Prices than formerly.

Our Importations of Ladies' and Gents'

NATURAL WOOL UNDERWARE,

have been very large this season and particularly successful. Scotch Lamb's Wool Underware for \$2.50 a suit.

Lined and Unlined Buckskin Gloves and Mitts, Mocassins and Overshoes.

READY-MADE CLOTHING.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

THE LEADING DRY GOODS HOUSE

RANKIN & ALLAN.

Quack! Quack!

THE FIFTEENTH IS COMING BOYS AND DON'T FORGET TO BUY YOUR

AMMUNITION

— A T —

GRANT'S

Where you can procure every description of Sportsman's Material.

SHELLS EMPTY OR LOADED WITH BEST GRADES OF POWDER. A FINE LOT OF GUNS TO BE SOLD CHEAP.

GRANT'S HARDWARE STORE, Stephen Avenue, (Opposite Herald Block,) CALGARY.

GET YOUR AMMUNITION

— A T —

ROGERS,

WHOLESALE AND  
RETAIL

HARDWARE

STOCK COMPLETE.  
PRICES LOW.

CALGARY.

Guns, Powder, Shells, Etc., at Low Figures.



## THE RAILWAY MEN.

A Labourer Among Them on Their Excellence of Character and Vices.

Mr. R. M. Phalen goes east tomorrow morning to resume his studies at Queen's University, Kingston. To a **HERALD** representative before leaving, he said:—"I return to Queen's University tomorrow, after spending the winter in missionary work along the C.P.R. both east and west of Calgary. This is my second summer on the same circuit, and the more fully I become acquainted with Calgary and the country surrounding it, the more loath am I to return east. My work along the line during the past two summers has in many respects been encouraging. A close acquaintance with the railway employees has enabled me to develop a more profound respect for their many excellent traits of character, as well as a more lenient regard for their vices, that are to a greater or less extent inseparable from their lives. By a faithful presentation of the Gospel message, together with the establishment of good railroad libraries, the vices that characterize railroad life along the Canadian Pacific will grow beautifully less. Then the prodigal habits that characterize many of the young men at present laboring on the C.P.R. would I believe be very much lessened if branches of the P.O. Savings Bank were established at the different railroad towns. The inducement to gamble and drink would not be nearly so great if those who had a few dollars to spare at pay day could conveniently drop it into the savings bank."

## SHOT WERE FIRED.

An Incident of the Canadian Pacific Railway Shows Trouble.

The difficulty which had arisen between the C.P.R. and John McIntosh about stone has been settled. The facts so far as **HERALD** reporters have been able to learn are as follows:—"McIntosh has been working the free stone quarry close to the C.P.R. bridge where it crosses Elbow River. The quarry being close to the river, there was no room for storing stone when taken out, and McIntosh has been in the habit of storing the stone on the C.P.R. right of way till ready to team it to customers. In moving the stone he only took away such as would sell, leaving the refuse stone on the right of way. The C.P.R. require a lot of stone for filling up a section 17, and understanding that it was only rejected stone that was lying there, sent down some eighteen or twenty cars and fifty men and loaded up the stone. McIntosh on the other hand claimed that there was a considerable quantity of valuable stone in the lot, and issued a writ of replevin, which was put into the sheriff's hands, who put in charge of the stone. Just as soon as Supt. Niblock learned the nature of the case he set to work to put it right, offering to return the stone to any point as near as they could by train to where McIntosh might want them upon McIntosh paying a reasonable charge for haulage. (This was not accepted. When a C.P.R. train went up to near where the stone lay Monday night to turn an engine on the Y, a shot was fired, it is supposed by one of the sheriff's men as a warning that they were on hand. McIntosh being unwilling to accept the C.P.R. offer, the company put on a force of men, loaded up the stone on cars, ran them down to where the stone was originally loaded and commenced unloading them. Tuesday night some one said to be McIntosh, hearing a racket amongst the stones, may have thought that more stone was being taken away, and began firing off a heavy revolver. The C.P.R. men became excited and it was only Boss Perry's cool headshere that they were prevented from giving the firing party a cold bath."

## Friday Night's Fire.

About 8 o'clock Friday night the fire bell rang out an alarm and the citizens generally rushed to the "cause of the alarm", which was soon made plain by the glare of light shooting through the darkness away up on section 16, about a mile from the fire hall. Chief McClelland ran up to the most westerly tank on Stephen avenue and quickly taking in the situation, saw that the fire was quite out of the reach of the hose. He ran back to the hall in time to prevent the steamer from being taken out, steam being up ready for work in two minutes after the alarm was given. Mr. A. Grant, who was in his store at the time, manned the chemical, to which Henderson's horses was attached and the party left for the fire at a break-neck speed, fearing that there might be some other building near the one on fire, which might require the use of the engine, but such was not the case and they soon returned. The building which, with its contents were destroyed, belonged to Mr. Fred Gillespie, tea merchant, who bought it from Mr. Fitzgerald some time ago and moved it from where Messrs. Fitzgerald & Ellis' office now stands, and used it for storing agricultural implements, tea, patent medicines, &c. Mr. Gillespie had been out at the place in the middle of the afternoon with Mr. Malony to get a corn crusher he had sold to Mr. Stewart Moore, and was there again at 4:30, when everything seemed safe. He did not use a light and does not smoke. The origin of the fire seems a mystery. There was no insurance. The total loss is about \$600.

## More Exhibits of Produce.

Mr. L. A. Hamilton, C. P. R. land commissioner, has telegraphed Major Walker asking him to secure a good exhibit of root crops, cabbage etc., and forward them to Winnipeg to be placed in the C. P. R. Western Territories' exhibition car. The C. P. R. company intend doing with this car as they have done for two years past, send it to the principal cities and towns in Canada, and open it to the public without any charge, remaining one, two or three days according to the size of the place and the number of visitors who may want to see the products of the great west. After the car has gone the rounds of eastern Canadian towns, it will be sent through the New England States as an advertisement for this country. In past years very little has been shown in this car from Alberta, but the C. P. R. have wisely and generously decided to put the Calgary district on a footing with the rest of the west in this matter. Major Walker, James Bannerman and E. A. Jones are interesting themselves to get up the required articles. Calgary will be fairly represented this year.

## A Sea-Bird on the Prairie.

A few days ago Mr. Cornish of the Sarcee reserve, bought from an Indian there, a large bird of dark plumage, web footed, with hooked beak and measuring across the wings four feet five inches. When picked up the bird emitted from its mouth some substance resembling a piece of glass which the Indian would not part with on any account, as he said it was "good medicine." The stranger is known as the Cormorant and being a marine bird, the query is, has he travelled from the ocean by the C.P.R. or the Northern Pacific railway? He may now be seen at Cockle's old stand, where he has been preserved by Walter Mackay.

## The Toronto News.

Our enterprising contemporary (the Toronto News) is offering a handsome premium to its subscribers, namely a fine etching of Mackay's famous picture "Christ before Pilate." The News is an enterprising paper, and consequently a good one.

## THE FARM.

### Small-Fruit Growing.

Small fruit growing is becoming every year more popular among progressive, wide-awake farmers. Every family should have plenty for home use, and all that is needed is that the determination to do so should be kept up for twelve months in the year. The time required is little, but too many only bet the small fruit fever in berry time and have a chill in the time. This intermittent kind of attention never made a success of any kind of business, it will come as near it with small fruits as anything, but it won't work.—Nebraska Farmer.

### How the Danes Make Butter.

Exchange. A European lecturer, in speaking about the butter products of different countries, shows the effects of education on the butter products of Denmark. He also gives a hint as to how Danish butter is made a long keeper. Here is an extract from his remarks: Twenty years ago Danish butter was the worst in the market; now it is perhaps the best, and certainly the best butter for keeping. It is important to notice that this change has been brought about by the application of scientific principles to the manufacture and the institution of efficient dairy schools throughout the country, which are supported by the government. The essential difference in the manufacture of French butter and Danish butter results from the fact that the French butter is eaten almost directly, and is not made to keep any great length of time; whereas Danish is essentially a keeping butter. In Denmark the dairy farms are much larger than in Normandy, keeping from 50 to 300 cows. The cream is separated from the fresh milk by a separator, and then set to ripen till the next day. It is necessary that the cream should be ripe or acid, not only for the development of flavor, but to obtain a larger percentage of the butter. The process is essentially the same as for making fresh butter up to the point when butter first begins to come. Then, instead of washing the buttermilk out of the butter, no water is used, but the butter is taken out of the buttermilk while it is in a granular state, and then the buttermilk is pressed or squeezed out, generally by hand. The system of making fresh butter is essentially a wet process, while that of keeping butter is essentially a dry one, although the principles of the two processes and the preliminary stages of each are identical.

## MOTAVISH BROTHERS GENERAL BLACKSMITHS

and Horse-shoers. All kinds of Carriage repairing promptly attended to. Makers of BRANDS E2, East of Post Office Block, south of Stephen Avenue.

Calgary, - - Alberta.

## FOR SALE.

100 DOMESTIC EASTERN COWS. Three and four years old. Also three Thoroughbred Shorthorn Bulls.

LUCAS & EASTMAN, Calgary.

## CALGARY

## DAILY HERALD.

The Oldest and Best Daily Newspaper in the Northwest Territories.

Published at Calgary, Alberta, every evening except Sundays, at half past five o'clock, by the

Herald Publishing Comp.

Contains all the Latest News of the day, Home and Foreign.

All Foreign, British, American and Canadian news, up to the hour of going to press, received by Special Telegraphic Despatch. Matters of Interest discussed in a Straight-forward Consistent Manner.

Advertisements of Situations and Help Wanted inserted FREE. If you employ help this department alone would be invaluable to you.

Subscriptions 25 cents a week; \$1.00 a month; \$10.00 a year.

SUBSCRIBE NOW.

NOTICE is hereby given of the intention of the applicants hereinafter named, to the Lieutenant Governor of the Northwest Territories, under the Joint Stock Companies Ordinance, for the issue of letters patent to incorporate a Company to be known as THE TURF CLUB ASSOCIATION, (LIMITED). The object for which incorporation is sought is the promotion and encouragement of horse racing and the acquiring of such property, real and personal, as may be necessary for the purpose of a proper turf association. The chief place of business within the said Territories of the proposed Company will be the Town of Calgary. The proposed amount of capital stock is \$15,000.00. The number of shares is 150, and the amount of each share is \$100.00. The names, addresses, and callings of the said applicants who are also to be the first or provisional directors of the Company are John Lineham, Calgary, Stock Dealer; Geo. K. Loewson, Comptroller, Calgary; James Melly, Calgary, Hotel Proprietor; the said parties all being residents of Canada.

Calgary, July 11th, 1888.

GEORGE MURDOCH, Secy Alberta Turf Club Association. LOUGHEED & McCAHNEY, Advocates for Applicants.

## S. A. RAMSAY

Manufacturer and Importer of Iron and Wood, Fuses and Lift.

## PUMPS!

A full stock always on hand. Deep well pumps a specialty. Satisfaction guaranteed. Orders from a distance promptly attended to.

Stephen Av. Calgary.

## FOR SALE.

Several Roller Grain Crushers, also Home Power by Richmond & Chandler, Manchester, England.

For further particulars and price apply to

FREDERICK GILLESPIE,

Ten Merchant and

Reporter,

CALGARY.

## ROYAL MAIL Line



CALGARY

AND

MACLEOD.

Commencing Oct. 5 coaches will leave Calgary on Mondays arriving at MacLeod Wednesday. Leave MacLeod on Thursdays, arriving at Calgary on Saturdays.

For passenger or express rates apply to

G. C. KING CO., CALGARY

for

WM. B LACK, MACLEOD.

## The Alberta Drug Store,

JOHN FIELD, ENGLISH CHYMIST, PROPRIETOR.

Has just received his autumn consignment of Goods including the Newest Pharmaceutical Preparations, Patent Medicines, Drugs, Chemicals, Sponges, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, Etc.

### J FIELD

Particularly draws the attention of the public to his following renewed specialties, viz:

Field's Vegetable Astringent Hair Wash

A preparation unequalled for promoting the growth of the hair.

Field's Vegetable Antiseptic Tooth Powder

For Cleansing, Preserving and Beautifying the teeth.

Field's Rheumatic Liniment

For Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Sprains, Bruises, Sore Throat, Itch, Toothache, Etc.

Field's Compound Cough Syrup

For Colds, Coughs, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, and all diseases of the throat and lungs.

Field's Tincture of Myrrh and

For Preserving the Teeth and Gums.

Field's Glycerine Lotion

For Rough and Chapped Lips, composed of Glycerine with Extract of Elder Flowers and Roses and other emollients.

Field's Condition Powders

Unequalled for horses and cattle. This powder is prepared by special permission from the original receipt of a late eminent Veterinary Surgeon of London, England, and slightly altered to suit the climate of the Northwest. When your animal is out of condition give it a trial. It will pay you.

SPECTACLES. A Large Assortment of the best

Pavilion Glasses.

Pears' World Famed Toilet Soap at Montreal Price.

The Dispensing Department is replete with everything necessary to carry out faithfully that important branch of the business. Mr. Field has had over 30 years experience in the Compounding of Medicines. Be particular about the address, Stephen Avenue, nearly opposite the Post Office.

JOHN FIELD

ENGLISH CHYMIST, - - STEPHEN AVENUE, CALGARY.

## JUST TO HAND!

A car load of Patterson Brothers & Co's Celebrated

## FARM MACHINERY!

Including Seed Drills, Mowers, Reapers, Iron Harrow Spring Tooth Harrows and the

## Celebrat Bain Waggon

Farmers and others by giving me a call, getting my prices and examining my stock will be convinced that they can do no better than buy from me.

Wm. MALONEY,

CALGARY, ALBERTA

McTavish St. two floors east of the Royal Hotel

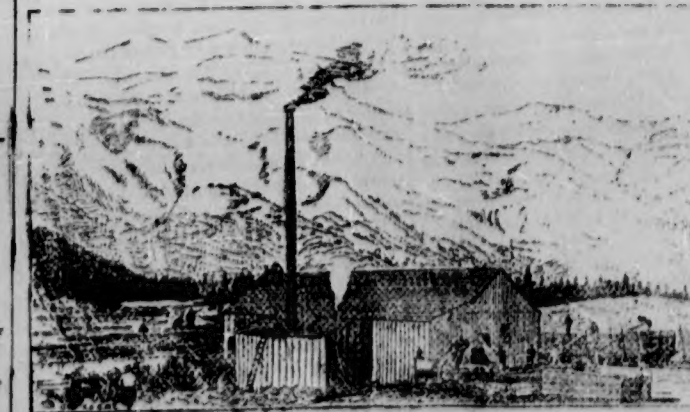
## THE CALGARY PLANING MILLS



Fine house Finishing and Ornamental Fences made on the shortest notice out of the best British Columbia Woods. Plans specifications and estimates for all sorts of buildings furnished. Contracts entered into and satisfactorily completed at very low prices.

W. H. CUSHING, Calgary.

## BOW RIVER MILLS



THE NEW MILLS AT KANANASKIS, ROCKY MOUNTAINS.

Lumber of all Kinds, Rough and Dressed

AND THE BEST SHINGLES, LATH, LIME ETC.

JAMES WALKER, Yards at Calgary, Atlantic Ave. near the G.P.R. Depot

Office, Stephen Ave. Calgary.



## THE WEEK'S LOCAL NEWS

**Wednesday.**  
Mrs. Moffat left for Calgary yesterday. —Morning Call 29th.

Mrs. Costigan left for Ottawa on Sunday. —Morning Call 29th.

J. G. Morris, of Calgary, is registered at the Clarendon. —Morning Call 29th.

The C. P. R. pay car passed west this morning attached to No. 1 express. The monthly appearance of this visitor along this line makes many of the boys' hearts glad.

Mr. J. M. McGregor, who has been for eleven years connected with the Winnipeg Free Press, and was one of the founders of that journal, gave us a fraternal call this morning. He is on his annual trip to the Pacific Coast.

At a meeting of the Canadian Order of Foresters, held in the Oddfellows Hall last night, the following officers were elected for the ensuing six months:—Chief Ranger, T. C. West; V. C. R., W. M. Parslow; Fin. Sec., B. Jarrett; Rec. Sec., E. McBride; Treas., J. Brennan; Chaplain, W. Forrester; Woodward, W. Jarrett; and D. Henderson; Beadles, Hartley and Hilt; Physician, Dr. Lindsay.

Mr. John Ward, who was formerly a Sergt. in the N.W.M.P. and served with distinction at the Battle of Cut Knife Creek during the late rebellion, getting wounded to the breast in that engagement, and who has lately been in the employment of Mr. G. C. King, left for Vancouver by this morning's express, where he intends opening business for himself. Mr. Ward carries with him the good wishes of his many friends in Calgary.

Mr. Al Cunningham, who manages Mr. F. J. Claxton's farm, two and a half miles out of town, on entering the stable yesterday morning was attacked by a huge wild cat which had been passing the night there and had amused itself killing twenty eight head of poultry. Cunningham beat a retreat to the house and got his rifle, with a bullet from which he soon put a period to the feline marauder's existence.

A special meeting of the Town Council was held this morning at ten o'clock. Present, Mayor Shelton, Councillors Douglas, Allan, Linton and Orr. The special business for which the meeting was called was to authorize the treasurer to pay the interest and that part of the debenture debt of \$30,000 which falls due on the 1st of November. This was done by the adoption of a resolution moved by Councillor Allan and seconded by Councillor Orr, that orders be drawn on the treasurer for the amounts necessary.

**Thursday.**  
Mr. Martin severed his connection with the Royal Hotel at midnight last night.

Commissioner Herchmer, N.W.M.P., who has been in town for a couple of days, leaves for Regina tomorrow morning.

A good show of water was struck in the town well which is being sunk in rear of the fire hall this morning, at a depth of thirteen feet. It is intended to go considerably deeper, so that a good supply for the tanks will be secured.

Some of the guests at the Palace last night noticed a smell of smoke and on searching the house found that a little lad playing in one of the rooms had set the bed clothes on fire, and they were then smouldering. A little water soon settled the fire.

There was a crimson tint over the town last night. It was Halloween, and the small boy and his big brother were out in force and just made things hum. Under the seductive influence of nimble fingers and youthful muscle, gates were spirited away from their hinges to places of seclusion at present unknown, and whiplash-trees are in great demand today.

Thanks to the kindly exertions of Mrs. W. Jarrett and Miss Jarrett, Edward Trickleland, a young Englishman in destitute circumstances, who has been working on a ranch near here and is suffering from a painful illness, is about to be sent home to his friends in England. The benevolent ladies mentioned, canvassed with such success as to raise a fund of \$90 to send the unfortunate man home.

A man considerably under the influence of Montana forty rod undertook to demonstrate to the town that he would do as he pleased by riding backwards and forwards on horseback on the sidewalks, setting those who spoke to him at defiance. Constable McClelland however hove in sight in time to prevent him leading his horse in to have a game of pool at the Royal Hotel. The constable gave him his choice of leaving town or going to the cooler. He accepted the former.

**Friday.**  
An oil portrait of Mr. Amos Rowe, the genial Dominion Land Agent, adorns I. G. Baker & Co.'s window.

Local weather prophets say we are going to have a mild winter, because the gophers show no inclination to go into winter

quarters.  
N. W. M. P. constable Leslie, who has been on town duty for a considerable time, has been relieved and is succeeded by constable Agnew.

The Rev. Father L. W. Ferland, brother of Messrs. A. and S. Ferland, care of Kaskaskia, in southern Illinois, is a present in Calgary visiting his mother and other relatives. The Rev. gentleman has been on a trip to Victoria and other British Columbia points, and is now on his way back to his parish. He was very much pleased with the coast towns and the climate, the latter being as warm and genial as his southern home, and is minus theague and fever which infest the lower Mississippi towns. He also expresses great admiration for the bright weather and beautiful surroundings of Calgary.

**Saturday.**  
Mr. J. M. Kelly, of Golden, B. C., is in town. This gentleman has been largely connected with the development of South Giant gold and copper claims at Jubilee Mountain. Mr. Kelly is very enthusiastic over the prospect of the mines.

A fire occurred at Donald, B. C., this morning, which burned the Valley Hotel and the store belonging to Mrs. Ferland, Cr., and run by Mr. N. Paquette. Part of Paquette's goods were saved. No insurance on either building or goods.

Mr. James Inglis, of Mooseomin, Assn., is in with a carload of live hogs for Messrs. Hull & Trounce. He speaks in high terms of the treatment and politeness of the C. P. R. in connection with shipping the hogs; but this gives rise again to the unanswered question, why does Alberta not raise all the pork needed here and lots more to import.

The work of laying sidewalks has been progressing fairly well for the last few days. There is now a fine stretch of eight foot sidewalk up past the line between sections 15 and 16 on the north side and on the south side as far as O. H. Allan's brewery, with substantial crossings at all the street intersections, while the genial keeper of Her Majesty's records resides in a walk right up to the registry office door. A substantial six foot walk has also been built down Scarth street, past Dr. Lafferty's to Cook's corner, and will reach the public school today. If the fine weather continues a short time and the hardware men don't run out of spikes, there will be a respectable showing of walks this fall yet.

The C. P. R. construction train which with its fifty men have been at work in the Calgary yard for about three weeks, left yesterday for some other place. The changes and enlargement made and the increased amount of switch room made for local business, indicates that the C. P. R. company have full faith in the immediate growth of the now very large local business of the town. McFlavish street leading from the Royal Hotel southward, is now practically closed from teams, but the C. P. R. have done splendid work in making approaches to the railway crossing of Oiler and Scarth streets, and the council are following up the work of the C. P. R. in grading up to the company's work. It would have been better if the work could have been done earlier, as the council did not know where to do their work until the other was done, and it is now a little late for making as good a job by the council as might otherwise have been done.

**Monday**  
Alberta Lodge, I. O. O. F., is thinking of giving a ball about the end of the month on a scale to eclipse the former events of a similar nature under the same auspices.

Mr. Charles Watson received a wiregram this morning conveying the sad intelligence of the death at Winnipeg of his sister, Mrs. Archibald Nichol. The news was unexpected, as although she had been ill a short time, when Capt. and Mrs. Goodwyn passed through Winnipeg the other day, the doctors fully expected that Mrs. Nichol would recover.

Mr. A. Ferland has returned from Donald, where he went to investigate the causes of the fire. He states that the fire originated in the kitchen of the Valley Hotel, which was totally destroyed, together with the contents. The fire then spread to the store of Mrs. Ferland, Sr., in charge of Mr. N. Paquette. The store building, also a dwelling and a tent used as a storeroom were also consumed. The greater portion of the goods were saved. Mrs. Ferland's loss will probably be about \$2,500 with no insurance at all.

The ladies of the Methodist congregation are making preparations for a harvest home dinner which will be given at 8 p. m. on the evening of the Dominion thanksgiving day November 15th in the Royal Opera house. In addition to the dinner there will be vocal and instrumental music, readings and addresses. The energy and tact in catering for the public which characterizes the ladies of the Methodist congregation is a guarantee that the dinner will be a most enjoyable affair.

Very sorrowful news for the family of Dr. E. J. Winterbottom, was received by Mr. Biers of the Imperial Bank. The doctor, who was the owner of a ranch about twelve miles from Calgary, left here on the 13th of October for England, he was in very poor health when he took leave of his family. Going direct to Montreal he took steamer for Liverpool, but did not reach England, as he died at sea on the 22nd ult. When the vessel reached port the captain wired the doctor's brother in London and he cabled the mournful fact for the doctor's son who is living on their ranch. Mrs. Winterbottom is at present very ill in Calgary and it fell to Mr. Biers to break the painful news to Mrs. Winterbottom of her husband's death.

A very serious accident happened to Mrs. Johnson, wife of H. D. Johnson, architect, on Friday evening. When the fire alarm was sounded she was at I. G. Baker & Co.'s store, and remembering that she had left her four year old child asleep in the house, which is next to the fire hall, was afraid the child would be frightened. She ran down the sidewalk along Baker's store and in her fright seems to have stepped off the walk before she came to the crossing. She fell, striking her right leg against a sharp stone inflicting a fearful gash about six inches long just below the knee. She managed to reach the house where her husband and son had just come in from ringing the fire bell when she fainted. The doctors think there is no fracture of the bone, and when a Herald reporter called on Saturday morning she was doing as well as possible.

**Tuesday.**  
Mr. Magnus Beggs, government agent at the Blackfoot agency, is in town.

J. H. Ashdown, of Winnipeg, arrived in town this morning on his return trip from the Pacific Coast.

Capt. W. H. Goodwyn and wife, an old and esteemed citizens of Calgary, returned from a six months trip in the States and Eastern Canada.

The latest returns from the presidential elections in the United States will be announced from the stage at the performance at the Royal Opera House this evening.

Several more families are coming in from Dakota as a result of the efforts made by the Town Council last spring. These parties are going to settle at Red Deer, where there is already a large colony of old Dakota settlers.

Major-General Twigg and Professor Samuel Twigg, of London, Eng., are in town, having arrived from Vancouver yesterday. They are on their way to England. The General has large investments in Calgary.

Dr. Lafferty has gone east. During his absence Dr. Pare will attend to his practice. Dr. Pare has lately removed into his new residence at the corner of Angus Avenue and Oiler Street lately occupied by Mr. Win. Martin.

Mr. Fitzgerald has received the proofs of his pamphlet on Alberta, the printing of which has been so delayed. To judge by a perusal of the proof sheets, the pamphlet is written in a very neat, readable style and is replete with useful information carefully compiled. The pamphlet will be a splendid one.

The annual public school meeting took place this afternoon as provided by Northwest Ordinance, in the Central School building at 10 o'clock. There was a better attendance than usual. The chairman of the board, Mr. Jas. Reilly, called the meeting to order. Mr. H. Collins was re-elected school trustee.

Mr. James Thompson, manager of the Hudson Bay Company's store here, when running to the fire on Friday night tripped while crossing the railway track and sprained his ankle severely. Dr. Lindsay was called in to attend to the case. Mr. Thompson has been confined to the house since, his ankle being much swollen.

**Magnificent Head of Hair.**  
Use Field's Vegetable Acetic Hair Wash, recommended by some of the most eminent medical men in the Old Country, and the proprietor has received several flattering testimonials from those who have used it in the Northwest. A lady says, "Having lost nearly all my hair from an attack of fever, I had what little I had cut short. I could not get it to grow again, but after using two bottles of Field's Vegetable Acetic Hair Wash it grew splendidly."

**FOREIGN.**

**Jack the Ripper's Warning.**  
LONDON 3.—Jack the Ripper, has notified the authorities that two more murders will be committed by him tonight.

**Terrible Explosion in a Coal Pit.**  
PARIS, 5.—A terrific explosion occurred yesterday in the Champagne coal pit, Avergeron. Eighty miners were killed. Twenty-two bodies have been recovered.

**Britain's Minister at Washington.**  
LONDON 5.—Hon. Michael Henry Herbert has been appointed charge d'affaires

at Washington. Lord Sackville is coming to England immediately on leave of absence.

**Accident to the Czar's Train.**  
ST. PETERSBURG, 31.—It is reported that an accident to the Czar's train yesterday resulted in the killing of 21 persons. The Minister of War and the commander of the body guards were injured.

**Searle Defeats Kemp.**  
LONDON 31.—A despatch from Australia announces that Searle has defeated Kemp in a match for the sculling championship, on the Paramatta River. Beach and Hanlan have signed articles to row on the Paramatta course on December the first.

**The African Explorers.**  
ZANZIBAR, 3.—Couriers from Labora bring direct news from Stanley, the expedition which were met at the end of November, 1887, by Arabs trading between Lake Victoria, Nyanza and Nziye and Tabora. Those Arabs met Stanley's rear guard at a point west of the Albert Nyanza, southwest of Sanga, just as the expedition was preparing to cross the swamps caused by the radiation of streams that abound in that country. The Arabs did not see Stanley. The detachment seen consisted of thirty men. They stated that Stanley two days ahead. The expedition had suffered greatly on the march through the thick forest, where it was impossible to advance more than a mile and a quarter daily. They had also suffered in the marshes, where many had disappeared or died. Forty were drowned in crossing a great river flowing from the east to the west. One white man died. Stanley was obliged to fight some tribes that refused to supply him with provisions. The expedition had often halted in expectation of receiving re-inforcements from the Congo.

**BIRTH**  
EWEN.—At Lugonia, Cal., on Oct. 13th, the wife of C. F. Ewen, Esq., of a daughter.

**MARRIED.**  
RIGHTON.—McPhail. On the 1st Nov., 1888, by the Rev. Geo. Jacques, at the residence of the bridegroom, near Calgary, Mr. Thomas Righton, to Miss McPhail, both of Calgary.

**Balston C. Kenway,**  
**ARCHITECT,**  
Office in McBride's Block, Stephen Avenue,  
**CALGARY, N. W. T.**

**Head-quarters of Munsey-Side Sand-Stone Quarries.**  
First-class Rubble and Dimension Stone of any size at Reasonable Prices. 248 4th-av

**W. L. BERNARD,** (late of English Bar), Advocate, Solicitor, Conveyancer, Notary-public, Auctioneer, &c. Special terms for English business transacted through London agents. Money to Loan. Office, Stephen Ave., Calgary.

**NOTICE.**  
J. W. COCKLE, having left Calgary, all orders in the Taxidermist line, will now be attended to by W. G. MACKAY, at the old stand, Stephen Avenue 205-311-dw

**THE PRETTIEST TRIP**

In the Mountains  
is from  
GOLDEN TO THE COLUMBIA LAKES.  
.....  
**Steamer Duchess**

OF THE  
**Kootenay Mail Line**

Leaves Golden every Monday and Thursday noon, returning Wednesday and Saturday noon, to catch the train from the West.

Fare for the round trip \$6, cabin and meals extra.  
T. P. ARMSTRONG, Captain.

Golden, July 24, 88

—THE—

**DINING HALL**

STEPHEN AVENUE.  
**MEALS AT ALL HOURS.**

**OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE,**  
Pork or Can.

Regular Meal Hours: Breakfast 7:30 to 9:30  
Luncheon 12 to 2, Dinner 6 to 7:30.

T. SKINNER,  
Proprietor.

**THIS YEAR'S**

**MYRTLE**

**CUT and PLUG**

**SMOKING TOBACCO**

**FINER THAN EVER.**  
See  
**T & B**  
in Bronze  
on  
EACH PLUG and PACKAGE.  
248-4th-348th-dw

## WANTED.

200 EWES and 4 Rams, delivered at C. P. R. station, Calgary. Address one of the Herald 248-4th-348th-dw J. M. SKELTON.

**FOR SALE VERY CHEAP.**  
A BRASS AND IRON FOUNDRY. PLANT complete. Also machinery of all kinds. Engines and boilers all sizes. We would be pleased to correspond with anyone wishing to be interested in the foundry business.  
P. & G. BROADBENT, H. B. Brokers, Hamilton.

**WM. FERGUSON,**  
WHOLESALE  
**Wines, Liquors and Cigars**  
Permit Orders Promptly Executed.  
8th STREET,  
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**BRANDON.**

**The British Columbia School**  
for  
**DEAF-MUTES**  
and the **BLIND.**  
113, Chatham Street, Victoria, B.C.

A boarding school for the education of the Deaf and the Blind.  
For Terms of admission and other information, address  
JOHN ASHCROFT, Principal. 248-4th-348th-dw

**INVERTAVISH NURSERY.**

SEND FOR CATALOGUE OF  
**Trees, Plants, Bulbs, Etc.,**  
FOR FALL PLANTING.

**A CHOICE ASSORTMENT TO SELECT FROM**  
One hundred assorted HOLLAND BULBS sent to any address for \$1.  
For list of varieties contained in each collection see catalogue.  
G. A. McTAVISH,  
North Saanich, B.C.

**PALACE STABLES.**

**LIVERY, SALE AND FEED.**  
South of the C. P. R. Depot.

**Good Corral Attached.**

Fine Single and Double Rugs, also Saddle Horse

**STRICT ATTENTION PAID TO CUSTOMERS.**

Patronage Respectfully Solicited. Telephone orders immediately attended to.

**ARMSTRONG & McNAUGHTON,**  
Proprietors.

**THE PALACE HOTEL**  
**AND RESTAURANT.**

Opposite the C. P. R. Passenger Depot.

**Large Comfortable Rooms. First-class Table.**  
(European Plan)

**Good Attendance.**

Bar Furnished with Choice Cigars and Beer.

MRS. E. CLARKE,  
Proprietress.

**DEL MONICO**

**RESTAURANT**

**OPEN DAY AND NIGHT!**

THE above house which has for some time enjoyed a

**First-class Reputation,**

Has changed management. The present lessee holders are prepared to cater to the appetite of the public at the following rates:

**Day Board, per week, \$5.50.**  
Table Board, 21 meal tickets, \$5.50

**The Culinary Department**  
Will be under the direct supervision of the proprietors.

Fresh Oysters in all Styles. Game and Fish in season.

LLOYD & WILLIAMS,  
Proprietors

**Dr. P. F. SIZE,**

M. E. C. D. S.,  
**SURGEON DENTIST**

Will be in his office, Stephen Avenue, East, next Lafferty & Smith's bank, on and after Nov. 1, until Nov. 10, during which time he will give the people of Calgary and vicinity the privilege of having their operative dentistry skillfully performed at

**EASTERN PRICES.**

All who choose may have their work performed as the price is within their reach. Not for extracting, but Eastern Prices.

Mechanical Work at Moderate Prices.

Gold Filling and other intricate operations a Specialty.

None but first-class work performed. Thousands can testify to the superiority of my work. Acknowledged by thousands to be one of the most skillful dentists in the west.

Do not miss this chance as it is the last at the above prices, but call early and secure an appointment.

DR. P. F. SIZE.